**O** **interj.**

P. and V. ὦ, V. ὠή.

*Alas:* P. and V. οἴμοι, φεῦ.

*O that:* see *would that.*

**Oak** **subs.**

P. and V. δρῦς, ἡ.

*Tough as oak,* met.: Ar. πρίνινος (*Ach.* 180).

*In the mountains where oaks grow:* Ar. ἐν ὄρεσι δρυογόνοισι (*Thesm.* 114).

**Oak-coppice** **subs.**

V. δρυμός, ὁ.

**Oaken** **adj.**

V. δρύινος.

**Oar** **subs.**

P. and V. κώπη, ἡ, ταρσός, ὁ (Thuc. 7, 40, but rare P.), Ar. and V. πλάτη, ἡ, V. ἐρετμόν, τό.

*Equipment of oars:* V. κωπήρης στόλος (Æsch., *Pers.* 416).

*Furnish the hands with oars:* V. ἐρετμοῦν χέρας (Eur., *Med.* 4).

*Pull at the oar,* v.:Ar. and P. ἐμβάλλειν (absol.) (Xen.); see *row.*

*Having one bank of oars,* adj.: P. μονόκροτος (Xen.).

*Having two banks of oars:* P. δίκροτος (Xen.).

*A ship with thirty oars,* subs.: P. τριακόντορος, ἡ.

*A ship with fifty oars:* P. and V. ναῦς πεντηκόντορος, ἡ (Eur., *Hel.* 1412).

**Oared** **adj.**

P. and V. κωπήρης, V. εὐήρετμος, πολύκωπος.

*A two-oared boat:* P. ἀκάτιον ἀμφηρικόν (Thuc. 4, 67).

**Oarsman** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ἐρέτης, ὁ, P. πρόσκωπος, ὁ, V. κώπης ἄναξ, ὁ (Eur., *Cycl.* 86), ἐρετμοῦ ἐπιστάτης, ὁ (Eur., *Hel.* 1267).

**Oasis** **subs.**

P. ὄασις, ἡ (Hdt.).

**Oath** **subs.**

P. and V. ὅρκος, ὁ, or pl., ὅρκιον, τό (Thuc.), or pl., V. ὁρκώματα, τά.

*Affidavit:* Ar. and P. ἀντωμοσία, ἡ, P. διωμοσία, ἡ.

*This oath abides true:* V. ταδʼ εὐόρκως ἔχει (Æsch., *Cho.* 979).

*True oath:* V. εὐορκώματα, τά.

*False oath:* P. ἐπιορκία, ἡ.

*Administer an oath to,* v.: P. ἐξορκοῦν (acc. or absol.).

*Agree to an oath:* V. συνομνύναι (Soph., *Phil.* 1367).

*Bind by an oath:* Ar. and P. ὁρκοῦν, P. ὅρκῳ καταλαμβάνειν, ὅρκῳ πιστοῦν (also mid. in V.), V. ὅρκῳ ζευγνύναι, ὅρκοις περιβάλλειν (Eur., *I.*

*T.* 788).

*By reason of the oaths whereby he was bound:* V. οὕνεχ’ ὅρκων οἷσιν ἦν ἐπώμοτος (Soph., *Aj.* 1113).

*We are bound by oaths:* V. ὅρκοις κεκλῄμεθα (Eur., *Hel.* 977).

*Bind oneself by oaths* v.: P. and V. διόμνυσθαι.

*Deny on oath:* P. and V. ἀπομνύναι, ἐξομνύναι (or mid.).

*Exchange oaths:* P. ὅρκους διδόναι καὶ δέχεσθαι.

*The generals exchanged oaths to abide by the terms:* V. ὅρκους συνῆψαν ἐμμενεῖν στρατηλάται (Eur., *Phoen.* 1241).

*Faithful to one's oath,* adj.: P. and V. εὔορκος.

*Be faithful to one's oath,* v.: P. and V. εὐορκεῖν.

*Faithfulness to one's oath,* subs.: P. εὐορκία, ἡ (Dem. 607).

*False to one's oath,* adj.: Ar. and P. ἐπίορκος.

*Be false to one's oath,* v.: Ar. and P. ἐπιορκεῖν.

*Join in taking an oath,* v.: P. and V. συνομνύναι.

*On oath:* see under *oath.*

*Take an oath, swear,* v.: P. and V. ὀμνύναι, ἐπαμνύναι, διόμνυσθαι, κατομνύναι (or mid.), V. ὁρκωματεῖν, διομνύναι.

*Take* (*exact*) *an oath from:* P. ἀπαλαμβάνειν ὅρκον παρά (gen.).

*Under oath:* use adj., P. and V. ἔνορκος, V. ὅρκιος, διώμοτος, ἐπώμοτος.

*Be under oath,* v.: P. and V. ὀμωμοκέναι (perf. act. of ὀμνύναι).

*Witnessing oaths* (*applied to the gods*), adj.: P. and V. ὅρκιος, V. ἐπώμοτος.

**Oats** **subs.**

Use P. and V. κρίθη, ἡ.

**Obduracy** **subs.**

P. αὐθάδεια, ἡ, σκληρότης, ἡ, Ar. and V. αὐθαδία, ἡ, V. αὐθαδίσματα, τά.

**Obdurate** **adj.**

P. and V. αὐθάδης, σκληρός, σχέτλιος ; see also *harsh.*

**Obdurately** **adv.**

Ar. and P. αὐθάδως, P. σκληρῶς.

**Obedience** **subs.**

P. and V. πειθαρχία, ἡ.

*Obedience to:* P. ἀκρόασις, ἡ (gen.).

**Obedient** **adj.**

P. and V. εὐπειθής (Plat.), κατήκοος (Plat.), V. εὔαρκτος, εὐπιθής, πείθαρχος, φιλήνιος ; see *docile.*

**Obediently** **adv.**

P. εὐηνίως.

**Obeisance** **subs.**

P. προσκύνησις, ἡ.

*Make obeisance:* P. and V. προσκυνεῖν, Ar. and V. προσπίπτειν, V. προσπίτνειν ; see *prostrate, worship.*

**Obese** **adj.**

See *fat.*

**Obesity** **subs.**

See *fatness.*

**Obey** **v. trans.**

P. and V. πείθεσθαι (dat.), πειθαρχεῖν (dat.). εἰσακούειν (gen.) (Thuc. 1, 82 but rare P.), V. ἐπιπείθεσθαι (absol.), Ar. and P. ὑπακούειν (gen. or dat.), ἀκροᾶσθαι (gen.), Ar. and V. κλύειν (gen.), ἀκούειν (gen.).

*Follow:* P. and V. ἕπεσθαι (dat.) . ἐφέπεσθαι (dat.).

**Object** **subs.**

*Purpose:* P. and V. γνώμη, ἡ. βούλευμα, τό.

*Aim:* P. and V. ὅρος, ὁ, P. προαίρεσις, ἡ.

*With what object?* Ar. and P. ἵνα τί;

*The object of the wall was this:* P. ἦν τοῦ τείχους ἡ γνώμη αὕτη (Thuc. 8, 90).

*I will readily show you what is the object of our sting:* Ar. ἥτις ἡμῶν ἐστιν ἡ ʼπίνοια τῆς ἐγκεντρίδος ῥᾳδίως ἐγὼ διδάξω (*Vesp.* 1073).

*With what object would you have sent for them?* P. τί καὶ βουλόμενοι μετεπέμπεσθʼ ἂν αὐτούς; (Dem. 233).

*Have the same object:* P. and V. ταὐτὰ βούλεσθαι.

*Obtain one's object:* P. τὰ πράγματα ἀναιρεῖσθαι (Dem. 15).

*Philip was in fear lest his object should elude him:* P. ἦν ὁ Φίλιππος ἐν φόβῳ . . . μὴ ἐκφύγοι τὰ πράγματα αὐτόν (Dem. 236).

*Aim, thing aimed at:* P. σκοπός, ὁ (Plat., *Philib.* 60A).

*Object of the senses:* P. αἰσθητόν, τό (Plat.).

**Object** **v. intrans.**

*Raise opposition:* P. and V. ἀντιλέγειν, ἐναντιοῦσθαι, V. ἀντιοῦσθαι.

*Be annoyed:* P. δυσχεραίνειν.

*Object to:* P. and V. ἄχθεσθαι (dat.), Ar. and P. ἀγανακτεῖν (dat.), P. χαλεπῶς φέρειν (acc.); see *dislike.*

*Find fault with:* P. and V. μέμφεσθαι (acc. and dat.). P. καταμέμφεσθαι (acc.).

**Objection** **subs.**

*Opposition:* Ar. and P. ἀντιλογία, ἡ.

*Counter argument:* P. ἀντίληψις, ἡ.

*Dislike* P. and V. δυσχέρεια, ἡ.

*Raise objections:* use, *object,* v.

*Be open to objection:* P. ἔγκλημα ἔχειν.

*There is no objection to:* P. and V. οὐδεὶς φθόνος (infin.).

*If you have no objection:* P. and V. εἰ σοὶ δοκεῖ.

*Blame:* P. and V. μέμψις, ἡ ; see *blame.*

**Objectionable** **adj.**

P. and V. βαρύς, ἐπίφθονος, ἐπαχθής.

*Blameworthy:* P. and V. μεμπτός.

**Objectionableness** **subs.**

P. ἀηδία, ἡ, βαρύτης, ἡ.

**Objectionably** **adv.**

P. ἀηδῶς.

**Objurgation** **subs.**

*Blame* P. and V. μέμψις, ἡ, ψόγος, ὁ, αἰτία, ἡ, P. ἐπιτίμησις, ἡ ; see also *abuse.*

**Oblation** **subs.**

See *offering.*

**Obligation** **subs.**

*Favour:* P. and V. χάρις, ἡ.

*Be* under *an obligation:* P. and V. χάριν ὀφείλειν.

*I should be* under *great obligation to them for this charge:* P. πολλὴν ἂν αὐτοῖς χάριν εἶχον ταύτης της κατηγορίας (Lys. 145).

*That you may not think yourselves* under *any obligation to this detestable creature:* P. ἵνα μηδʼ ὀφείλειν οἴησθέ τι τῷ καταπτύστῳ, τούτῳ (Dem. 570).

*Duty:* P. and V. τὸ προσῆκον.

*Compulsion:* P. and V. ἀνάγκη, ἡ.

**Oblige** **v. trans.**

*Do a favour to:* P. and V. χαρίζεσθαι (dat.), ὑπουργεῖν (dat.).

*To oblige, as a favour:* P. and V. πρὸς χάριν.

*Oblige with a loan:* P. εὐπορεῖν (dat. of person, acc. of money).

*Compel:* P. and V. ἀναγκάζειν ; *compel.*

*Be obliged to, owe thanks to:* P. and V. χάριν ἔχειν (dat.), χάριν ὀφείλειν (dat.).

*Be compelled to:* P. and V. ἀναγκάζεσθαι (infin.), V. ὀφείλειν (infin.) (rare P.).

*I am obliged to:* use P. and V. δεῖ με (infin.), χρή με (infin.).

**Obliging** **adj.**

P. and V. φιλάνθρωπος, εὐχερής, φιλόφρων (Xen.), P. ῥᾴδιος.

**Obligingly** **adv.**

P. and V. φιλοφρόνως (Plat.), P. φιλανθρώπως.

**Oblique** **adj.**

P. πλάγιος, V. λοξός (Eur., *Frag.*).

*Crooked:* P. σκολιός.

*Transverse at right angles:* P. ἐγκάρσιος.

**Obliquely** **adv.**

P. ἐκ πλαγίου.

*Indirectly, not openly:* P. οὐ φανερῶς.

*In a round about way:* V. πέριξ.

*Hint at obliquely,* v.: P. παραδηλοῦν (acc.), ὑπαινίσσεσθαι (acc.), ὑποσημαίνειν (acc.), Ar. and P. αἰνίσσεσθαι (acc. or εἰς acc.).

**Obliterate** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἀφανίζειν, ἐξαλείφειν, συγχεῖν.

*Obliterate the memory* (*of a thing*): P. μνήμην ἀφαιρεῖσθαι (gen.).

*Obliterate a disgrace:* P. ἀδοξίαν ἀποτρίβεσθαι (Dem. 12).

**Obliteration** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ἀφάνισις, ἡ.

**Oblivion** **subs.**

P. and V. λήθη, ἡ, V. λῆστις, ἡ.

**Oblivious** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀμνήμων.

*Oblivious of:* P. and V. ἀμνήμων (gen.); see also *heedless.*

**Oblong** **adj.**

P. προμήκης.

**Obloquy** **subs.**

*Infamy:* P. and V. ἀτιμία, ἡ, αἰσχύνη, ἡ, ὄνειδος, τό, P. κακοδοξία, ἡ ; see *infamy.*

*Blame:* P. and V. μέμψις, ἡ, ψόγος, ὁ, αἰτία, ἡ ; see *blame.*

*Abuse:* P. and V. διαβολή, ἡ, Ar. and P. λοιδορία, ἡ, P. ἐπήρεια, ἡ ; see *abuse.*

**Obnoxious** **adj.**

P. and V. βαρύς, δυσχερής, ἄχαρις (Plat. also Ar.), V. δυστερπής, P. ἀηδής ; see *unpleasant.*

**Obnoxiously** **adj.**

P. ἀηδῶς.

**Obnoxiousness** **subs.**

P. βαρύτης, ἡ, ἀηδία, ἡ.

**Obscene** **adj.**

P. ἀκάθαρτος, ἀπρεπής, P. and V. ἀσχήμων, V. δυσπρεπής.

*Foul:* P. and V. αἰσχρός.

*Shameless:* P. and V. ἀναιδής, ἀναίσχυντος.

*Ill-omened:* P. and V. κακός, δύσφημος (Plat. but rare P.).

**Obscenely** **adv.**

P. ἀπρεπῶς.

*Foully:* P. and V. αἰσχρῶς.

**Obscenity** **subs.**

P. ἀκαθαρσία, ἡ, ἀπρέπεια, ἡ, ἀσχημοσύνη, ἡ.

**Obscure** **adj.**

*Without light:* P. and V. σκοτεινός, P. σκοτώδης, V. ἀμαυρός, λυγαῖος, κνεφαῖος, ὀρφναῖος, δναφώδης, ἀνήλιος, ἀφεγγής, ἀναύγητος.

*In shadow:* P. ἐπίσκιος (Plat.).

*Hard to understand:* P. and V. ἀσαφής, ἄδηλος, ποικίλος, αἰνιγματώδης, V. δυσμαθής, ἀσύνετος, ἄσημος, ἄσκοπος, ἀξύμβλητος, αἰολόστομος, ἐπάργεμος, δυστόπαστος, δυστέκμαρτος, δυσεύρετος, ψελλός, αἰνικτός, Ar. and P. ἀτέκμαρτος ; see *unintelligible.*

*Secret:* P. and V. κρυπτός, λαθραῖος, ἀφανής, κρυφαῖος, V. κρύφιος.

*An obscure rumour:* V. ἀμαυρὸς κληδών, ἡ.

*Humble* (*of origin, etc.*): P. and V. ταπεινός, φαῦλος, V. βραχύς, βαιός, ἀμαυρός ; see *mean.*

*Inglorious:* P. and V. ἄτιμος, ἀδόκιμος, ἀφανής, ἀκλεής, ἀνώνυμος, P. ἄδοξος, V. δυσκλεής (also Xen.), ἄσημος.

**Obscure** **v. trans.**

*Cast a shadow over:* P. ἐπισκοτεῖν (dat.), V. σκιάζειν (acc.), σκοτοῦν (acc.) (pass. used in Plat.).

*Cause to disappear:* P. and V. ἀφανίζειν.

*Hide:* P. and V. κρύπτειν, συγκρύπτειν ; see *hide.*

*Make unintelligible, confuse:* P. and V. συγχεῖν.

*Tarnish:* P. and V. αἰσχύνειν, καταισχύνειν.

**Obscurely** **adv.**

*Unintelligibly:* P. ἀσαφῶς, V. δυσκρίτως, αἰνικτηρίως, Ar. and V. ποικίλως ; see *unintelligibly.*

*Ingloriously:* P. and V. ἀτίμως, ἀκλεῶς, V. δυσκλεῶς.

**Obscurity** **subs.**

*Darkness:* P. and V. σκότος, ὁ, or τό, P. τὸ σκοτεινόν, Ar. and V. κνέφας, τό (also Xen.), ὄρφνη, ἡ.

*Unintelligibility:* P. ἀσάφεια, ἡ.

*Baseness* (*of origin*): P. and V. δυσγένεια, ἡ (Plat.), P. ταπεινότης, ἡ.

*Ingloriousness:* P. and V. ἀδοξία, ἡ.

*Obscurity of position:* P. ἀξιώματος ἀφάνεια (Thuc. 2, 37).

**Obsequies** **subs.**

P. and V. τάφος, ὁ, ταφή, ἡ, κῆδος, τό (Plat.).

*Carrying out for burial:* P. and V. ἐκφορά, ἡ.

*Funeral rites:* P. and V. νόμιμα, τά (Eur., *Hel.* 1277), P. τὰ νομιζόμενα; see *funeral.*

**Obsequious** **adj.**

P. θωπευτικός, Ar. θωπικός.

*Slavish:* P. and V. δοῦλος (Plat.), Ar. and P. δουλικός, P. ἀνδραποδώδης ; see *slavish.*

*Humble:* P. and V. ταπεινός.

**Obsequiously** **adv.**

*Slavishly:* P. ἀνδραποδώδως.

**Obsequiousness** **subs.**

P. and V. θωπεία, ἡ.

**Observable** **adj.**

P. and V. φανερός, δῆλος ; see *visible.*

**Observance** **subs.**

*Attention:* P. and V. ἐπιστροφή, ἡ.

*Observance of, practice of:* P. ἄσκησις, ἡ (gen.).

*Religious observance:* P. θεραπεία τῶν θεῶν, ἡ.

*Observances, ceremonies:* Ar. and P. τὰ νομιζόμενα; see *ceremony.*

**Observant** **adj.**

*Attentive, careful:* P. and V. ἐπιμελής (Soph., *Frag.*).

*Shrewd:* P. and V. συνετός, Ar. and P. φρόνιμος.

*Mindful:* P. and V. μνήμων.

**Observantly** **adv.**

*Attentively.* P. ἐπιμελῶς.

*Shrewdly:* Ar. and P. φρονίμως.

**Observation** **subs.**

See *detection.*

*Contemplation:* P. θεωρία, ἡ.

*Sight:* P. and V. ὄψις, ἡ.

*Examination:* P. and V. σκέψις, ἡ.

*Shrewdness:* P. and V. σύνεσις, ἡ, τὸ συνετόν, γνώμη, ἡ, φρόνησις, ἡ.

*Remark, speech:* P. and V. λόγος, ὁ, or pl.

**Observe** **v. trans.**

*Note:* P. and V. νοῦν ἔχειν πρός (acc. or dat.), ἐπισκοπεῖν, ἐννοεῖν (or mid.), νοεῖν (or mid.), Ar. and P. προσέχειν (dat.), προσέχειν τὸν νοῦν (dat.). Absol., P. and V. ἐνδέχεσθαι.

*Perceive:* P. and V. μανθάνειν, αἰσθάνεσθαι (acc. or gen.). ἐπαισθάνεσθαι (acc. or gen.), γιγνώσκειν, P. καταμανθάνειν.

*Look at, examine:* P. and V. ἐπισκοπεῖν, θεᾶσθαι, ἀναθρεῖν ; see *examine, watch.*

*Be on the watch for:* P. and V. φυλάσσειν (acc.), προσδοκᾶν (acc.), Ar. and P. ἐπιτηρεῖν (acc.), V. καραδοκεῖν (acc.) (also Xen.).

*Watch:* P. and V. φυλάσσειν, Ar. and V. ἐποπτεύειν ; see *watch, behold.*

*Comply with, keep:* P. and V. σώζειν, φυλάσσειν, διασώζειν, διαφυλάσσειν.

*Abide by:* P. and V. ἐμμένειν (dat.).

*Celebrate:* P. and V. ἄγειν.

*Make a remark:* P. and V. λέγειν, εἰπεῖν ; see *say.*

**Observer** **subs.**

P. and V. θεατής, ὁ, θεωρός, ὁ, ἐποπτής, ὁ.

**Obsolete** **adj.**

P. and V. ἀρχαῖος, παλαιός, P. ἕωλος, ἀρχαιότροπος.

*Your views are obsolete:* Ar. φρονεῖς ἀρχαϊκά (*Nub.* 821).

**Obsoleteness** **subs.**

P. and V. παλαιότης, ἡ.

**Obstacle** **subs.**

P. ἐμπόδισμα, τό, ἐναντίωμα, τό, κώλυμα, τό, διακώλυμα, τό.

*Be an obstacle to:* Ar. and P. ἐμπόδιος εἶναι (dat. of pers., gen. of thing.), P. and V. ἐμποδὼν εἶναι (dat.), ἐμποδὼν γίγνεσθαι (dat.).

*Wherever any obstacle is in the way:* P. ᾗ ἂν ἐνστῇ τι (Dem. 1274).

*The obstacle mentioned just now by Cebes is still there:* P. ἔτι ἐνέστηκε ὃ νῦν δὴ Κέβης ἔλεγε (Plat., *Phaedo,* 77B).

**Obstetric** **adj.**

P. μαιευτικός.

**Obstinacy** **subs.**

P. αὐθάδεια, ἡ, σκληρότης, ἡ, Ar. and V. αὐθαδία, ἡ, V. αὐθαδίσματα, τά.

**Obstinate** **adj.**

P. and V. αὐθάδης, σκληρός, Ar. αὐθαδικός, αὐθαδόστομος. Ar. and V. στερρός, V. περισκελής.

Of things: P. ἰσχυρός, P. and V. ἄπορος, ἀμήχανος (rare P.).

**Obstinately** **adv.**

Ar. and P. αὐθάδως, P. σκληρῶς.

**Obstreperous** **adj.**

P. ταραχώδης ; see also *disobedient, noisy.*

**Obstreperously** **adv.**

P. ταραχώδως.

**Obstreperousness** **subs.**

See *disobedience, noice.*

**Obstruct** **v. trans.**

*Block up:* P. and V. φράσσειν, κλῄειν, συγκλῄειν, ἀποκλῄειν, P. ἐμφράσσειν, ἀποφράσσειν, Ar. and P. κατακλῄειν.

*Hinder:* P. and V. ἐμποδίζειν, ἐμποδὼν εἶναι (dat.), ἐμποδὼν γίγνεσθαι (dat.).

*Prevent:* P. and V. κωλύειν ; see *prevent.*

**Obstruction** **subs.**

*Impediment, obstacle:* P. ἐμπόδισμα, τό, ἐναντίωμα, τό.

*Opposition:* P. ἐναντίωσις, ἡ.

**Obtain** **v. trans.**

P. and V. κτᾶσθαι, κατακτᾶσθαι, λαμβάνειν ; see also *receive.*

*Win for oneself:* P. and V. φέρεσθαι, ἐκφέρεσθαι, κομίζεσθαι, εὑρίσκεσθαι, Ar. and V. φέρειν (also Plat. but rare P.), εὑρίσκειν, V. ἄρνυσθαι (also Plat. but rare P.), ἀνύτεσθαι; see *win.*

*Meet with:* P. and V. τυγχάνειν (gen.), προστυγχάνειν (gen. or dat.) (Plat.), Ar. and V. κυρεῖν (gen.).

*Obtain something for a person:* see *secure.*

*Obtain by lot* or *destiny:* P. and V. λαγχάνειν (acc.), διαλαγχάνειν (acc.) (Plat.), κληροῦσθαι (acc. or gen.), V. ἀπολαγχάνειν (acc.), Ar. and V. ἐκλαγχάνειν (acc.).

*Obtain in addition:* P. and V. ἐπικτᾶσθαι, προσλαμβάνειν, P. προσκτᾶσθαι.

*Obtain in return:* P. ἀντιτυγχάνειν (gen.).

*Help to obtain:* P. συγκτᾶσθαί (τινι), συγκατακτᾶσθαί (τινί τι).

V. intrans. *The report obtains: P,* ὁ λόγος κατέχει; see *prevail.*

**Obtainable** **adj.**

P. καταληπτός.

*Easy to obtain:* P. and V. εὔπορος.

**Obtaining** **subs.**

P. and V. λῆψις, ἡ (Soph., *Frag.*).

**Obtrude** **v. trans.**

Use P. and V. εἰσάγειν βίᾳ.

V. intrans. *Intrude:* Ar. and P. εἰσβιάζεσθαι; see *intrude.*

**Obtuse** **adj.**

*Dull in intellect:* P. and V. σκαιός, ἀμαθής, νωθής, ἀφυής, P. ἀναίσθητος, δυσμαθής, βλακικός.

*Of an angle:* P. ἀμβλύς.

**Obtusely** **adv.**

P. ἀναισθήτως.

**Obtuseness** **subs.**

P. νώθεια, ἡ, ἀναισθησία, ἡ, δυσμάθεια, ἡ, βλακεία, ἡ, P. and V. ἀμαθία, ἡ.

**Obviate** **v. trans.**

*Prevent:* P. and V. κωλύειν, ἐμποδίζειν ; see *prevent, meet.*

**Obvious** **adj.**

P. and V. δῆλος, ἔνδηλος, σαφής, ἐναργής, λαμπρός, φανερός, διαφανής, ἐκφανής, ἐμφανής, περιφανής, Ar. and P. εὔδηλος, κατάδηλος, P. ἐπιφανής, καταφανής, V. σαφηνής ; see *clear.*

**Obviously** **adv.**

P. and V. σαφῶς, ἐμφανῶς, δηλάδη, λαμπρῶς, περιφανῶς, P. ἐπιφανῶς, διαφανῶς, Ar. and P. καταφανῶς, φανερῶς, V. σαφηνῶς ; see *clearly.*

**Obviousness** **subs.**

P. and V. σαφήνεια, ἡ.

**Occasion** **subs.**

P. and V. καιρός, ὁ, ὥρα, ἡ.

*If there be any occasion* (*need*): P. ἤν τι δέῃ.

*On occasions:* P. ἐπὶ καιρῶν.

*On many occasions:* P. ἐπὶ πολλῶν ; see *often.*

*Occasion for, fitting time for:* P. and V. καιρός, ὁ (gen.), ὥρα, ἡ (gen.), ἀκμή, ἡ (gen.).

*Pretext for:* P. and V. ἀφορμή, ἡ (gen.); see *pretext.*

*There is no occasion for:* P. and V. οὐδὲν δεῖ (gen.).

*There is no occasion to:* P. and V. οὐ δεῖ (infin.).

**Occasion** **v. trans.**

*Produce, cause:* P. and V. ποιεῖν, γεννᾶν, P. ἀπεργάζεσθαι; see *cause.*

*Set in motion:* P. and V. κινεῖν.

**Occasional** **adj.**

*Rare:* P. and V. σπάνιος (Eur., *Frag.*), V. σπαρνός.

**Occasionally** **adv.**

*Sometimes:* P. and V. ἐνίοτε, P. ἔστιν ὅτε, V. ἔσθʼ ὅτε.

*Rarely:* P. and V. ὀλιγάκις, P. σπανίως.

**Occult** **adj.**

*Secret:* P. and V. κρυπτός.

*Mysterious:* P. and V. ἀσαφής, ἀφανής, ἄδηλος ; see *mysterious.*

*Magic:* P. μαγευτικός.

**Occupation** **subs.**

*Business:* P. ἐργασία, ἡ, πραγματεία, ἡ, ἐπιτήδευμα, τό, μελέτημα, τό, Ar. and P. διατριβή, ἡ, P. and V. σπουδή, ἡ.

*Craft, trade:* P. and V. τέχνη, ἡ, Ar. and P. χειρουργία, ἡ, V. χειρωναξία, ἡ.

*Want of leisure:* P. ἀσχολία, ἡ.

*Seizure:* P. κατάληψις, ἡ.

*A being inhabited:* P. οἴκησις, ἡ, ἐνοίκησις, ἡ, κατοίκησις, ἡ.

*The army of occupation:* use *garrison.*

**Occupied** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄσχολος (rare V.; Eur., Or. 93); see also under *occupy,* v.

**Occupy** **v. trans.**

*Take possession of:* Ar. and P. καταλαμβάνειν.

*Hold:* P. and V. ἔχειν, κατέχειν.

*They themselves occupied the rest of the line* (*of battle*): P. τὸ ἄλλο αὐτοὶ ἐπεῖχον (Thuc.).

*He occupies the end of the line:* V. τάξιν ἐσχάτην ἔχει (Soph., *Aj.* 4).

*Dwell in:* P. and V. ἔχειν (acc.), νέμειν (rare P.) (acc.), νέμεσθαι (mid.) (acc.); see *inhabit.*

*Employ* (*time, etc*): Ar. and P. διατρίβειν, κατατρίβειν ; see *spend.*

*Engage* (*attention, etc.*): P. and V. κατέχειν (Eur., *Alc.* 344).

*The Athenians were occupied in Melos:* P. ἐν τῇ Μήλῳ οἱ Ἀθηναῖοι κατείχοντο (Thuc. 3, 94, cf., Soph., *Trach.* 249).

*Occupy oneself:* Ar. and P. πραγματεύεσθαι, διατρίβειν.

*Be occupied in:* P. πραγματεύεσθαι (acc., or περί, acc., or gen.), Ar. and P. διατρίβειν (ἐν, dat.), ἐνδιατρίβειν (dat.).

**Occur** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. συμβαίνειν. συμπίπτειν, παραπίπτειν, τυγχάνειν, συντυγχάνειν ; see *happen.*

*Occur* (*to the mind*): P. and V. παρίστασθαι (dat.), ἐμπίπτειν (dat.), ἐπέρχεσθαι (acc. or dat.), εἰσέρχεσθαι (acc. or dat.).

**Occurrence** **subs.**

P. and V. συμφορά, ἡ, πάθος, τό, πάθημα, τό, Ar. and P. συντυχία, ἡ.

**Ocean** **subs.**

*Open sea:* P. and V. πέλαγος, τό ; see *sea.*

**O'clock** **adv.**

See under *clock.*

**October** **subs.**

P. Πυανεψιών, ὁ.

**Oculist** **subs.**

Use P. ὀφθαλμῶν ἰατρός, ὁ.

**Odd** **adj.**

P. and V. ἄτοπος (Eur., *Frag.*), Ar. and P. ἀλλόκοτος ; see *strange.*

Of number (as opposed to *even*): P. περισσός, ἀνάρτιος.

**Oddity** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ἀτοπία, ἡ.

**Oddly** **adv.**

P. ἀτόπως.

**Odds** **subs.**

*The excess:* use P. and V. τὸ περισσόν.

*Lay odds,* v.:Ar. περιδίδοσθαι (absol.).

*Be at odds:* P. and V. ἐρίζειν, Ar. and P. διαφέρεσθαι; see *quarrel.*

*It makes no odds:* P. and V. οὐδὲν διαφέρει; see *it is all one,* under *one.*

**Ode** **subs.**

P. and V. μέλος, τό, ᾠδή, ἡ, ὕμνος, ὁ, V. ἀοιδή, ἡ ; see *song.*

**Odious** **adj.**

P. and V. ἐπίφθονος, ἐπαχθής, λυπηρός, βαρύς, P. ἀηδής ; see also *hateful.*

**Odiously** **adv.**

P. ἀηδῶς.

**Odiousness** **subs.**

P. βαρύτης, ἡ, ἀηδία, ἡ.

**Odium** **subs.**

P. and V. φθόνος, ὁ, P. ἀπέχθεια, ἡ, τὸ ἐπίφθονον.

*Without odium:* as adj., P. ἀνεπίφθονος ; adv., ἀνεπιφθόνως.

*Incur odium,* v.: P. and V. ἀπεχθάνεσθαι.

**Odoriferous** **adj.**

P. and V. εὐώδης.

*Ill-smelling:* P. and V. δυσώδης.

**Odour** **subs.**

P. and V. ὀσμή, ἡ.

*Bring a person into bad odour with,* v.: P. and V. διαβάλλειν τινὰ (dat. or εἰς, acc.).

*Be in bad odour with:* P. and V. ἐπίφθονος εἶναι (dat.).

**Of** **prep.**

*About:* P. and V. περί (gen.), V. ἀμφί (gen. or dat.).

*Of itself spontaneously:* use adj., P. and V. αὐτόματος.

*What of that?* P. and V. τί ταῦτα;

**Off** **prep.**

*Away from:* P. and V. ἀπό (*gen*).

*Out of:* P. and V. ἐκ (gen.).

*Off* (*the coast*): P. and V. πρός *.*(dat.), κατά (acc.).

*Off Laconia:* P. κατὰ τὴν Λακωνικήν (Thuc. *4, 2*; cf., Thuc. 8, 86).

**Off** **adv.**

*Away:* P. and V. ἐκποδών, Ar. and P. πόρρω, V. πρόσω, πόρσω.

*A long way off:* P. διὰ πολλοῦ.

*Be off, be distant,* v.: P. and V. ἀπέχειν, P. διέχειν.

*Be off, begone,* interj.: Ar. and V. ἔρρε, V. ἔρροις, Ar. ἄπαγε.

*Off, gone:* Ar. and V. φροῦδος (also *Antipho.* but rare P.).

*Be off, be gone,* v.: P. and V. οἴχεσθαι, ἀπαλλαγῆναι (2nd aor. pass. ἀπαλλάσσειν), ἀποίχεσθαι, V. ἐξοίχεσθαι, Ar. and V. διοίχεσθαι (also Plat. but rare P.), ἔρρειν (also Plat. But rare P.).

*Be* (*well* or *badly*) *off:* P. and V. (εὖ or κακῶς) ἔχειν.

*Be badly off:* P. ἀπόρως διακεῖσθαι.

*How are you off for friends:* V. πῶς δʼ εὐμενείας (gen. sing.) . . . ἔχεις; (Eur., *Hel.* 313).

*Come off,* v.: see *occur.*

Of a person, *come off* (*better* or *worse*): P. and V. ἀπαλλάσσειν.

*Cut off:* lit., P. and V. τέμνειν, κόπτειν, Ar. and P. ἀποτέμνειν, V. θερίζειν, ἀπαμᾶν ; see under *cut.*

*Intercept:* P. ἀπολαμβάνειν, διαλαμβάνειν.

*Destroy:* P. *and* καθαιρεῖν ; see *destroy.*

*Get off:* see *escape.*

*Be acquitted:* P. and V. φεύγειν, σώζεσθαι, Ar. and P. ἀποφεύγειν.

*Keep off, ward off:* P. and V. ἀμύνειν ; see *ward off.*

*Refrain:* P. and V. ἀπέχειν.

*Lie off,* of a ship: P. ἐφορμεῖν (dat.); of an island: P. ἐπικεῖσθαι (dat. or absol.).

*Make off, run away:* Ar. and P. ἀποδιδράσκειν.

*Put off, defer:* P. and V. ἀποτίθεσθαι, εἰς αὖθις ἀναβάλλεσθαι; see under *put.*

*Take off* (*clothes, etc.*): P. and V. ἐκδύειν, Ar. and P. ἀποδύειν.

*Take off from oneself:* use mid. of verbs given.

*Parody:* Ar. and P. κωμῳδεῖν (acc.).

**Offal** **subs.**

Use Ar. τραχήλια, τά, V. καθάρματα, τά.

**Offence** **subs.**

*Crime:* P. and V. ἀδικία, ἡ, ἀδίκημα, τό.

*Sin:* P. and V. ἁμαρτία, ἡ, P. ἁμάρτημα, τό, πλημμέλημα, τό, V. ἐξαμαρτία, ἡ, ἀμπλάκημα, τό ; see *sin.*

*Affront:* P. and V. ὕβρις, ἡ, ὕβρισμα, τό.

*Odium:* P. and V. φθόνος, ὁ, P. ἀπέχθεια, ἡ.

*Anger, indignation:* P. ἀγανάκτησις, ἡ.

*Give offence to,* v.: P. and V. ἀπεχθάνεσθαι (dat.); see *offend.*

*Take offence:* Ar. and P. ἀγανακτεῖν.

*Take offence at:* Ar. and P. ἀγανακτεῖν (dat.), P. χαλεπῶς φέρειν (acc.), προσκρούειν (dat.), V. πικρῶς φέρειν (acc.).

**Offend** **v. trans.**

*Annoy:* P. and V. λυπεῖν ; see *annoy, disgust.*

*Come into conflict with:* P. προσκρούειν (dat.).

*Insult:* P. and V. ὑβρίζειν ; see *insult.*

*Do wrong:* P. and V. ἁμαρτάνειν, ἐξαμαρτάνειν, πλημμελεῖν, V. ἀμπλακεῖν (2nd aor.).

(*Offend*) *against:* P. and V. (ἁμαρτάνειν) εἰς (acc.).

*Be offended:* P. and V. ἄχθεσθαι, Ar. and P. ἀγανακτεῖν ; see *be annoyed.*

**Offender** **subs.**

Use adj., P. and V. κακοῦργος.

*The offender:* P. and V. ὁ αἴτιος, ὁ δράσας.

**Offensive** **adj.**

P. and V. βαρύς, ἐπαχθής, P. ἀηδής.

*Causing jealousy:* P. and V. ἐπίφθονος.

*In bad taste:* P. and V. πλημμελής, Ar. and P. ἄγροικος.

*Insulting:* P. ὑβριστικός, V. κακόστομος ; see *abusive.*

*Take the offensive:* P. ἐπιχειρεῖν (Thuc. 3, 12), προεπιχειρεῖν (Thuc. 6, 34).

*Offensive and defensive alliance:* P. συμμαχία ὥστε τοὺς αὐτούς ἐχθροὺς καὶ φίλους νομίζειν (Thuc. 1, 44).

**Offensively** **adv.**

*Disgustingly:* P. ἀηδῶς.

*In a way to cause jealousy:* P. ἐπιφθόνως.

*In bad taste:* Ar. and P. ἀγροίκως.

*Insultingly:* P. ὑβριστικῶς.

*In a way to cause pain:* P. and V. ἀνιαρῶς, λυπηρῶς, P. διʼ ἀχθηδόνα (Thuc. 4, 40).

**Offensiveness** **subs.**

P. ἀηδία, ἡ, βαρύτης, ἡ.

*Rudeness:* P. and V. ὕβρις, ἡ.

**Offer** **v. trans.**

*Stretch forth:* P. and V. προτείνειν, ἐκτείνειν, ὀρέγειν.

Met., *offer hope, advice, etc.*: P. and V. ὑποτείνειν ; see *suggest, give, promise.*

*Hand over:* P. and V. προσφέρειν, παρέχειν, διδόναι.

*Promise:* P. and V. ὑπισχνεῖσθαι; see *promise.*

*Offer as a prize:* P. and V. προτιθέναι, τιθέναι, V. ἐκτιθέναι (Soph., *Frag.*).

*Dedicate* (*to a god*): P. and V. ἀνατιθέναι.

*Offer* (*a slave*) *for torture:* P. ἐκδιδόναι (acc.).

*I offer myself to be questioned:* P. παρέχω ἐμαυτὸν ἐρωτᾶν (Plat., *Apol.* 33B).

*He offers himself for trial:* P. καθίστησιν ἑαυτὸν εἰς κρίσιν (Thuc. 1, 131).

*Offer prayer:* see *pray.*

*Offer sacrifice:* P. and V. θύειν, P. ἱερὰ ποιεῖν, ἱεροποιεῖν, V. ῥέζειν, θυηπολεῖν (also Plat. but rare P.).

*Offer to, undertake to:* P. and V. ὑφίστασθαι (infin.), ὑπισχνεῖσθαι (infin.), ἐπαγγέλλεσθαι (infin.), ἐξαγγέλλεσθαι (infin.); see *proviso.* V. intrans.

*Of opportunity:* P. and V. παραπίπτειν, P. παρατυγχάνειν.

**Offer** **subs.**

*Promice:* P. and V. ὑπόσχεσις, ἡ, P. ἐπαγγελία, ἡ.

**Offering** **subs.**

*Gift:* P. and V. δῶρον, τό, χάρις, ἡ, δωρεά, ἡ, δόσις, ἡ, ἔρανος, ὁ, Ar. and V. δώρημα, τό (also Plat. but rare P.).

*Dedicatory offering:* P. *and* V. ἀνάθημα, τό.

*Sacrifice:* P. and V. θῦμα, τό, V. θύος, τό ; see *sacrifice.*

*Tears I gave and made solemn offering of my hair:* V. δάκρυα τʼ ἔδωκα καὶ κόμης ἀπηρξάμην (Eur., *El.* *91.*).

*First fruits:* P. and V. ἀκροθίνια, τά (sing. sometimes in V.), ἀπαρχαί, αἱ (sing. Plat., *Prot.* 343B). *Bringing offerings of hair also libations from me:* V. κόμης ἀπαρχὰς καὶ χοὰς φέρουσ(α)ʼ ἐμάς (Eur., *Or.* 96).

*Offerings to the dead:* P. and V. ἐντάφια, τά, V. κτερίσματα, τά.

*Burnt offerings:* V. ἔμπυρα, τά.

*Offerings thrown into the sea:* V. ποντίσματα, τά.

**Off-hand** **adj.**

*Brusque:* P. βραχύλογος.

**Off-hand** **adv.**

P. and V. φαύλως, P. ἐξ ἐπιδρομῆς, ἐξ ὑπογυίου.

*On the spot:* P. and V. αὐτόθεν, αὐτίκα, παραυτίκα.

**Office** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀρχή, ἡ (Eur., *And.* 699).

*Honour:* P. and V. τιμή, ἡ.

*Privilege:* P. and V. γέρας, τά.

*Hold office:* Ar. and P. ἀρχὴν ἄρχειν or ἄρχειν alone.

*Having held high office:* P. μεγάλας ἀρχὰς ἄρξας (cf., Ar., *Vesp.* 619).

*Petty office:* Ar. and P. ἀρχίδιον, τό.

*Work, duty:* P. and V. ἔργον, τό, V. χρέος, τό, τέλος, τό, P. τάξις, ἡ.

*Menial offices:* P. δουλικὰ διακονήματα (Plat.).

*Function:* V. μοῖρα, ἡ (Æsch., *Eum.* 476).

*Service, kindness:* P. and V. χάρις, ἡ. P. εὐεργεσία, ἡ, εὐεργέτημα, τό ; see *service.*

*Workroom:* Ar. and P. ἐργαστήριον, τό.

*Last offices* (*to the dead*): P. τὰ νομιζομενα, V. κτερίσματα, τά, τὰ πρόσφορα; see *funeral.*

*Pay last offices to:* P. τὰ νομιζόμενα ποιεῖν (dat.), V. ἀγαπᾶν (acc.) (Eur., *Supp.* 764, *Hel.* 937), ἀγαπάζειν (acc.) (Eur., *Phoen.* 1327.).

*Are not the last offices being performed over her?* V. οὔκουν ἐπʼ αὐτῇ πράσσεται τὰ πρόσφορα; (Eur., *Alc.* 148).

**Officer** **subs.**

*Magistrate:* Ar. and P. ἄρχων, ὁ.

*Officer in an army:* use P. and V. λοχαγός, ὁ, Ar. and P. ταξίαρχος, ὁ.

*Officer in a ship:* V. ναύαρχος, ὁ ; see *captain.*

**Official** **subs.**

See *attendant, guard.*

**Official** **adj.**

*Done under authority:* P. and V. κύριος.

*Public:* Ar. and P. δημόσιος.

**Officially** **adv.**

P. κυρίως.

*Publicly:* P. δημοσίᾳ.

**Officiate** **v. intrans.**

Use P. and V. διακονεῖν, ὑπηρετεῖν.

**Officious** **adj.**

Ar. and P. πολυπράγμων, P. φιλοπράγμων, περίεργος.

*Be officious:* Ar. and P. πολυπραγμονεῖν. V. περισσὰ δρᾶν, πράσσειν τι πλέον (Eur., *Frag.*), Ar. and V. πράσσειν παλλά.

**Officiousness** **subs.**

Ar. and P. πολυπραγμοσύνη, ἡ, P. φιλοπραγμοσύνη, ἡ.

**Offscouring** *subs* Lit.: V. καθάρματα, τά.

Used met., of persons: Ar. and P. κάθαρμα, τά, περίτριμμα, τά.

**Offset** **v. trans.**

*Compensate for:* P. ἀντίρροπος εἶναι (gen.); see *counterbalance.*

**Offset** **subs.**

Use adj., P. and V. ἀντίσταθμος, P. ἀντίρροπος.

**Offshoot** **subs.**

*Offshoot of a tree:* see *shoot.*

*Offshoot of a tribe:* P. ἀπόδασμος, ὁ.

*Offspring:* see *offspring.*

**Offspring** **subs.**

P. and V. ἔκγονος, ὁ, or ἡ.

*Child:* P. and V. παῖς, ὁ, or ἡ, Ar. and V. τέκνον, τό (rare P.), τέκος, τό, γόνος, ὁ, V. γονή, ἡ, γέννημα, τό, γένεθλον, τό, σπέρμα, τό, σπορά, ἡ, λόχευμα, τά (Eur. *H.*

*F.* 252), τόκος, ὁ.

*Scion:* Ar. and V. ἔρνος, τό, V. θάλος, τό, βλάστημα, τό, φυτόν, τό ; see *scion.*

*Young* (*of animals*): see *young.*

**Oft** **adv.**

See *often.*

**Often** **adv.**

P. and V. πολλάκις θαμά (Plat.), P. συχνόν, Ar. and P. πυκνά, Ar. and V. πολλά.

*Oftener:* P. πλεονάκις.

*Oftenest:* P. πλειστάκις.

*How often,* indirect: P. ὁσάκις.

*As often as: P,* ὁσάκις.

*As often as possible:* P. ὡς πλειστάκις.

**Often-times** **adv.**

See *often.*

**Oft-times** **adv.**

See *often.*

**Ogle** **v. trans.**

Use Ar. παρακύπτειν (absol.).

**Ogre** **subs.**

Use P. and V. Κύκλωψ, ὁ ; see also *monster.*

**Ogress** **subs.**

Use Ar. Μορμώ, ἡ (also Xen.), Λαμία, ἡ, Ar. and P. Ἔμπουσα, ἡ, μορμολυκεῖον, τό.

**Oh** **interj.**

See *O.*

**Oil** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ἔλαιον, τό, V. ἄλειφα, τό.

*Olive-oil:* V. λίπος ἐλαίας, τό (Soph., *Frag.*).

*Scented oil:* P. and V. μύρον, τό ; see *ointment.*

**Oil** **v. trans.**

Ar. and P. ἀλείφειν ; see *anoint.*

**Oil-flask** **subs.**

Ar. and P. λήκυθος, ἡ, ληκύθιον, τὸ.

**Oily** **adj.**

Ar. and P. λιπαρός.

Met.; see *glib.*

**Ointment** P. ἄλειμμα, τό, ἀλοιφή, ἡ.

*Scented ointment:* P. and V. μύρον, τό, Ar. μύρωμα, τό.

*Healing ointment:* V. ἀλέξημα χριστόν (Æsch., *P.*

*V.* 479).

*Anoint with ointment,* v.: Ar. μυρίζειν, μυροῦν.

**Old** **adj.**

*Aged:* P. and V. γεραιός, Ar. and V. παλαιός (rare P.), παλαιγενής, V. γηραλεός, γηραιός (rare P.), μακραίων.

*Grow old,* v.: P. and V. γηράσκειν, Ar. and P. καταγηράσκειν.

*Of the old,* adj.: Ar. and P. πρεσβυτικός.

*Of things, worn out:* P. and V. παλαιός (rare P.).

With masc. subs., V. γέρων ; with fem. subs., V. γραῖα.

*Stale: P* ἕωλος.

*Antique:* P. and V. ἀρχαῖος, παλαιός, V. παλαίφατος.

*Long existing:* P. and V. χρόνιος, V. δηναιός.

*Belonging to former times:* P. and V. ὁ πρίν, ὁ πάλαι, ὁ πρόσθεν ; see *former.*

*Obsolete:* P. and V. ἀρχαῖος, παλαιός, P. ἕωλος, ἀρχαιότροπος.

*Old in wealth:* V. ἀρχαιόπλουτος.

*Of old:* see *formerly.*

*From of old:* P. ἀπὸ παλαιοῦ.

*How old:* indirect P. and V. ἡλίκος.

*So old:* P. and V. τηλικοῦτος, τηλικόσδε. *Be seven.*

*years old:* P. ἕπτα ἐτῶν εἶναι (Xen.); see under *age.*

*I am thirty-two years old:* P. δύο καὶ τριάκοντα ἔτη γέγονα (Dem. 564).

**Old age** **subs.**

P. and V. γῆρας, τό.

*Tend in old age,* v. trans.: Ar. and V. γηροβοσκεῖν (acc.), P. γηροτροφεῖν (acc.); see under *tend.*

*Cherishing in old age,* adj.: V. γηροβοσκός, γηροτρόφος.

**Olden** **adj.**

See *former.*

**Older** **adj.**

See *elder.*

**Old-fashioned** **adj.**

P. and V. παλαιός, ἀρχαῖος, P. ἀρχαιότροπος, Ar. ἀρχαικός, Ar. and P. πρεσβυτικός.

*Your notions are old-fashioned:* Ar. φρονεῖς ἀρχαϊκά (*Nub.* 821).

**Old man** **subs.**

P. and V. γέρων, ὁ, πρεσβύτης, ὁ (rare P.), Ar. and V. πρέσβυς, ὁ.

*Of an old man,* adj.: Ar. and P. πρεσβυτικός.

**Old woman** **subs.**

P. and V. γραῦς, ἡ. πρεσβῦτις, ἡ (rare P.), γραῖα, ἡ (Plat., Lys. 205D, but rare P.), Ar. and P. γρᾴδιον, τό.

**Oligarch** **subs.**

Use adj., P. ὀλιγαρχικός.

**Oligarchical** **adj.**

P. ὀλιγαρχικός.

**Oligarchically** **adv.**

P. ὀλιγαρχικῶς.

**Oligarchy** **subs.**

P. ὀλιγαρχία, ἡ, δυναστεία, ἡ.

*Be governed by an oligarchy,* v.: P. ὀλιγαρχεῖσθαι.

**Olive** **subs.**

P. and V. ἐλαία, ἡ.

*Wild olive:* V. ἔλαιος, ὁ, Ar. κότινος, ὁ, or ἡ.

*Sacred olive:* Ar. and P. μορία, ἡ.

*Olive branch* (*carried by suppliants*): P. and V. θαλλός, ὁ, ἱκετηρία, ἡ, V. κλάδος, ὁ, ἱκτηρία, ἡ.

**Olive oil** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ἔλαιον, τό V. λίπος ἐλαίας, τό (Soph., *Frag.*).

**Omen** **subs.**

*Omen* (*derived from birds*): P. and V. οἰωνός, ὁ, Ar. and V. ὄρνις, ὁ, or ἡ, V. πτερόν, τό, Ar. and V. σύμβολος, ὁ (also Xen.).

*Derived from any sound:* P. and V. φήμη, ἡ, V. κληδών, ἡ, Ar. and V. φάτις, ἡ.

*Portent:* P. and V. φάσμα, τό, τέρας, τό, σημεῖον, τό, V. σῆμα, τό.

*I aocept as an omen the crown that marks your victory:* V. οἰωνὸν ἐθέμην καλλίνικα σὰ στέφη (Eur., *Phoen.* 858).

*With prosperous omen:* V. ὄρνιθι . . . αἰσίῳ (Soph., *O.*

*R. 52*; cf. also Ar., Ar. 717-721).

(*The mutilation*) *seemed an omen of the fate of the expedition:* P. (ἡ περικοπὴ) τοῦ ἔκπλου οἰωνὸς ἐδόκει εἶναι (Thuc. 6, 27).

*Take the omens,* v.: P. οἰωνίζεσθαι (Xen.) (absol.), V. οἰωνοσκοπεῖν (absol.).

*Have good omens:* Ar. and P. καλλιερεῖσθαι (absol.).

**Ominous** **adj.**

P. and V. κακός, δυστυχής, δύσφημος (Plat. but rare P.); see *ill-omened.*

*Alarming:* P. and V. δεινός.

*Dangerous:* P. ἐπικίνδυνος.

**Ominously** **adv.**

P. and V. κακῶς, δυστυχῶς.

*Alarmingly:* P. and V. δεινῶς.

*Dangerously:* P. and V. ἐπικινδύνως.

**Omission** **subs.**

*Falling short:* P. ἔλλειμμα, τό.

**Omit** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐλλείπειν (Soph., *Aj.* 1379), παραλείπειν (Eur., *Hel.* 773 and 976), ἐκλείπειν, παριέναι.

*Let alone:* P. and V. ἐᾶν.

**Omnipotent** **adj.**

Ar. and V. παγκρατής.

*Absolute* (of a ruler): Ar. and P. αὐτοκράτωρ.

**Omniscient** **adj.**

P. and V. πάνσοφος.

**On** **adv.**

*Forward:* P. πόρρω, V. πόρσω, πρόσω, P. and V. εἰς τὸ πρόσθεν.

*Continuously:* Ar. and P. συνεχῶς

*Go on:* lit., P. προέρχεσθαι; see *advance.*

*Continue:* P. διατελεῖν, διαγίγνεσθαι, P. and V. καρτερεῖν.

*Happen:* P. and V. γίγνεσθαι.

**On**  **prep.**

Of place: P. and V. ἐπί (dat.).

*Be on,* v.:P. and V. ἐπεῖναι (dat. or ἐπί dat.).

Of time, *upon:* P. and V. ἐπί (dat.).

*At:* P. and V. ἐν (dat.).

*In addition to:* P. and V. ἐπί (dat.), πρός (dat.).

*Concerning:* see *concerning.*

*On account of:* see under *account.*

*On behalf of:* see under *behalf.*

*On condition that:* Ar. and P. ἐφʼ ᾧτε (infin.), P. and V. ὥστε (infin.).

*On these conditions:* P. and V. ἐπὶ τούτοις, ἐπὶ τοῖσδε.

*Be on fire,* v.: P. and V. ἅπτεσθαι; see *burn.*

*On foot:* use adj., P. and V. πεζός, or adv., P. πεζῇ.

*On hand, ready to hand:* use adj., P. and V. πρόχειρος ; see *near.*

*On high:* use adv., P. and V. ἄνω, Ar. and P. ἐπάνω, V. ὑψοῦ, ἄρδην.

*From on high:* P. and V. ἄνωθεν, V. ὑψόθεν (also Plat. but rare P.), ἐξύπερθε, P. ἐπάνωθεν.

*On the security of:* use prep., P. ἐπί (dat.).

*Raise sixteen minae on anything:* P. λαβεῖν ἑκκαίδεκα μνᾶς ἐπί (dat.).

*On a sudden:* see *suddenly.*

*Call on:* see under *call.*

*Depend an:* see under *depend.*

(*Spend*) *on:* Ar. and P. (ἀναλίσκειν) εἰς (acc.).

**Once** **adv.**

P. and V. ἅπαξ.

*Once for all:* P. and V. εἰσάπαξ, P. καθάπαξ.

*Once upon a time:* P. and V. ποτέ, ἤδη πότε, πάλαι ποτέ, V. ποτʼ ἤδη; see *formerly.*

*At once:* see *immediately.*

*Together, alike:* P. and V. ἅμα, ὁμοῦ, ὁμοίως, V. ὁμῶς.

**One** **adj.**

Of number: P. and V. εἵς.

Indefinite pron.: P. and V. τις.

*One of a pair:* P. and V. ὁ ἕτερος.

*The one . . . the other:* P. and V. ὁ ἕτερος . . . ὁ ἕτερος.

*I will bring witnesses to prove that he was one of the Ephors:* P. ὡς τῶν ἐφόρων ἐγένετο μάρτυρας παρέξομαι (Lys. 124).

*Death is one of two things:* P. δυοῖν θάτερόν ἐστι τὸ τεθνάναι (Plat., *A*p. 40C).

*Eurymachus was one of them:* P. Εὐρύμαχος εἷς αὐτῶν ἦν (Thuc. *2, 5*).

*One . . . another:* P. and V. ὁ μὲν . . . ὁ δέ.

*At one time . . . at another:* Ar. and P., τότε μὲν . . . τότε δέ, P. and V. τότε . . . ἄλλοτε.

*One another, each other:* P. and V. ἀλλήλους (acc.).

*Be at one:* see *agree.*

*Become one with:* P. and V. συντήκεσθαι (dat.).

*At one time, at the same time, together:* P. and V. ὁμοῦ, ἅμα.

*One by one:* P. καθʼ ἕνα.

*One day, once upon a time:* P. and V. ποτέ, πάλαι; see *formerly.*

*Referring to the future:* P. and V. ποτέ, ἔπειτα.

*With one voice, unanimously:* P. μιᾷ γνώμῃ, V. ἁθρόῳ στόματι; see *unanimously.*

*'Tis all one whether you desire to praise* or *blame me:* V. σὺ δʼ αἰνεῖν εἴτε με ψέγειν θέλειν ὁμοῖον (Æsch., *Ag.* 1403).

*It was all one whether the quantity drunk were more* or *less:* P. ἐν τῷ ὁμοίῳ καθειστήκει τό τε πλέον καὶ ἔλασσον ποτόν (Thuc., 2, 49).

**One** **subs.**

*The number one:* P. μονάς, ἡ.

**One-eyed** **adj.**

P. ἑτερόφθαλμος, V. μονώψ (Eur., *Cycl.*), μουνώψ (Æsch., *P.*

*V.* 804).

**Onerous** **adj.**

P. and V. βαρύς, ἐπαχθής, δυσχερής, Ar. and P. χαλεπός, V. δύσφορος (also Xen. but rare P.); see also *grievous.*

**Onerously** **adv.**

P. βαρέως ; see also *grievously.*

**Onerousness** **subs.**

P. βαρύτης, ἡ.

*Grievousness:* P. and V. δυσχέρεια, ἡ, V. βάρος, τό.

**Oneself** **pron.**

*Reflexive:* P. and V. ἑαυτόν, αὑτόν.

*Emphatic.*: P. and V. αὐτός ; see under *self.*

**One-sided** **adj.**

*Unfair:* P. οὐ κοινός, ἀνεπιεικης.

**Onion** **subs.**

Ar. κρόμμυον, τό.

**Onlooker** **subs.**

P. and V. θεατής, ὁ, θεωρός, ὁ.

**Only** **adj.**

P. and V. μόνος, V. μοῦνος, οἶος.

*An only child:* V. μονογενὲς τέκνον.

*An only daughter:* P. μονογενὴς θυγάτηρ, ἡ (Plat.).

**Only** **adv.**

P. and V. μόνον.

*Not only:* P. and V. οὐ μόνον, P. οὐχ ὅτι, μὴ ὅτι.

*Not only not:* P. οὐχ ὅπως (Lys. 185).

**Only-begotten** **adj.**

P. and V. μονογενής (Plat.).

**Onset** **subs.**

See *onslaught.*

*See you not the onset of so many sorrows?* V. κακῶν τοσούτων οὐχ ὁρᾷς ἐπιρροάς ; (Eur., *And.* 349).

**Onslaught** **subs.**

P. and V. προσβολή, ἡ, εἰσβολή, ἡ, P. ἐπίθεσις, ἐπιχείρησις, ἡ. ἔφοδος, ἡ, ἐπιδρομή, ἡ.

*A murderous onslaught:* V. θανάσιμον χείρωμα (Soph., *O.*

*R.* 560).

**Onus** **subs.**

*Duty, task:* use P. and V. ἔργον, τό.

*Labour:* P. and V. πόνος, ὁ.

**Onward** **adv.**

P. and V. εἰς τὸ πρόσθεν, P. πόρρω, V. πρόσω. πόρσω.

*From this time onward:* P. and V. τἀπὸ τοῦδε; see *henceforth.*

*Go onward:* P. and V. προβαίνειν, προχωρεῖν ; see *advance*

**Ooze** **subs.**

*Mud:* P. and V. βόρβορος, ὁ, πηλός, ὁ.

*Oozing matter:* V. κηκίς, ἡ (Soph., *Ant.* 1008).

*Trickle:* V. στάλαγμα, τό, σταγών, ἡ, στάγμα, τό, λιβάδες, αἱ, Ar. and V. σταλαγμός, ὁ, ῥανίς, ἡ.

*Ooze of blood:* V. αἵματος ἀπορροαί, αἱ.

**Ooze** **v. intrans.**

*Flow:* P. and V. ῥεῖν.

*Drip:* P. and V. στάζειν (Plat. but rare P.), καταστάζειν (Xen. but rare P.), V. ἀποστάζειν, σταλάσσειν, διαρραίνεσθαι; see *drip.*

**Oozy** **adj.**

*Muddy:* P. and V. θολερός, P. πηλώδης, βορβορώδης.

*Dank:* V. μυδῶν.

**Opaque** **adj.**

Use Ar. and P. οὐ διαφανής.

**Ope** **v. trans.**

See *open.*

**Open** **adj.**

*Sincere, frank:* P. and V. ἁπλοῦς, ἐλεύθερος, P. ἐλευθέριος.

*Of things, free, open to all:* P. and V. κοινός.

*Open to all-comers:* V. πάγξενος (Soph., *Frag.*).

*As opposed to secret:* P. and V. ἐμφανής, φανερός. P. προφανής ; see *manifest.*

*Confessed: P,* ὁμολογούμενος.

*Of country, treeless:* P. ψιλός.

*Flat: P,* ὁμαλός.

*Of a door, gate, etc.*: P. and V. ἀνεωγμένος (Eur., *Hipp.* 56), V. ἀνασπαστός (Soph., *Ant.* 1186).

*Unlocked:* P. and V. ἄκλῃστος.

*Unfenced:* P. ἄερκτος (Lys.).

*Of space,* as opposed to *shut in:* P. and V. καθαρός.

*In the open air:* use adj., P. and V. ὑπαίθριος, V. αἴθριος (Soph., *Frag.*), also P. ἐν ὑπαίθρῳ.

*Live in the open:* P. θυραυλεῖν, ἐν καθαρῷ οἰκεῖν.

*Open boat:* P. πλοῖον ἀστέγαστον.

*Open order, march in open order:* P. ὄρθιοι πορεύεσθαι (Xen.).

*The open sea,* subs.: P. and V. πέλαγος, τό.

*In the open sea:* use adj., P. and V. πελάγιος, P. μετέωρος.

*Keep in the open sea,* v.:P. μετεωρίζεσθαι.

*Open space,* subs.: P. εὐρυχωρία, ἡ.

*Wishing to attack in the open:* P. βουλόμενος ἐν τῇ εὐρυχωρίᾳ ἐπιθέσθαι (Thuc. 2. 83).

*Exposed:* P. and V. γυμνός ; see *exposed.*

*Undecided:* P. ἄκριτος.

*It is an open question,* v.:P. ἀμφισβητεῖται.

*Open to, liable to:* P. ἔνοχος (dat.).

*We say you will lay yourself open to these charges:* P. ταύταις φαμέν σε ταῖς αἰτίαις ἐνέξεσθαι (Plat., *Crito, 5*2A).

*Be open to, admit of* v.:P. and V. ἔχειν (acc.), P. ἐνδέχεσθαι (acc.).

*Be open to a charge of:* P. and V. ὀφλισκάνειν (acc.).

*Open to* (*conviction*): use P. and V. ῥᾴδιος (πείθειν).

*Open to doubt:* P. ἀμφισβητήσιμος ; see *doubtful.*

*It is open to,* (*allowable to*), v.: P. and V. ἔξεστι (dat.), ἔνεστι (dat.), πάρεστι (dat.), πάρα (dat.), παρέχει (dat.), Ar. and P. ἐκγίγνεται (dat.), ἐγγίγνεται (dat.), P. ἐγχωρεῖ (dat.).

*Get oneself into trouble with one's eyes open:* P. εἰς προὖπτον κακὸν αὑτὸν ἐμβαλεῖν (Dem. 32).

**Open** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἀνοιγνύναι, ἀνοίγειν, διοιγνύναι, διοίγειν, V. οἰγνύναι, οἴγειν, ἀναπτύσσειν.

*Keys opened the gates without mortal hand:* V. κλῇδες δʼ ἀνῆκαν θύρετρʼ ἄνευ θνητῆς χερός (Eur., *Bacch.* 448).

*Open a little way:* Ar. and V. παροιγνύναι, παροίγειν.

*Unfasten:* P. and V. λύειν. Ar. and V. χαλᾶν (rare P.).

*Open* (*eyes* or *mouth*): P. and V. λύειν, V. οἴγειν, ἐκλύειν.

*He said no word in protest nor even opened his lips:* P. οὐκ ἀντεῖπεν οὐδὲ διῆρε τὸ στόμα (Dem. 375 and 405).

*Open* (*a letter*): P. and V. λύειν (Thuc. 1, 132).

*Open* (*a letter*) *secretly:* P. ὑπανοίγειν.

*Open old sores:* P. ἑλκοποιεῖν (absol.).

*Open* (*a vein*): P. σχάζειν (Xen.).

*Begin, start:* P. and V. ἄρχειν (gen.); see *begin.*

*Open a case* (*in law*): P. and V. εἰσάγειν δίκην.

*Disclose:* P. and V. ἀποκαλύπτειν, V. διαπτύσσειν (Plat. also but rare P.), ἀναπτύσσειν, ἀνοίγειν, Ar. and V. ἐκκαλύπτειν ; see *disclose.*

*If I shall open my heart to my present husband:* V. εἰ . . . πρὸς τὸν παρόντα πόσιν ἀναπτύξω φρένα. (Eur., *Tro.* 657).

V. intrans. P. and V. ἀνοίγνυσθαι, ἀνοίγεσθαι, διοίγνυσθαι, διοίγεσθαι.

*Begin:* P. and V. ἄρχεσθαι.

*A room having its entrance opening to the light:* P. οἴκησις . . . ἀναπεπταμένην πρὸς τὸ φῶς τὴν εἴσοδον ἔχουσα (Plat., *Rep.* 514A).

*Open up* (*a country*): P. and V. ἡμεροῦν ; see *clear.*

**Open-handed** **adj.**

See *generous.*

**Open-hearted** **adj.**

See *frank.*

**Opening** **subs.**

*Act of opening:* P. ἄνοιξις, ἡ.

*Hole:* Ar. and P. τρῆμα, τό.

*Chasm:* P. and V. χάσμα, τό.

*Mouth, entrance:* P. and V. στόμα, τό, στόμιον, τό, εἴσοδος, ἡ.

*Opportunity:* P. and V. καιρός, ὁ.

*If an opening is allowed:* P. and V. εἰ παρείκει.

*Opening for:* P. and V. ἀφορμή, ἡ (gen.).

*Beginning:* P. and V. ἀρχή, ἡ.

*Prelude:* P. and V. προοίμιον, τό, V. φροίμιον, τό.

**Openly** **adv.**

*Without concealment:* P. and V. ἐμφανῶς, προδήλως, Ar. and P. φανερῶς, P. ἐκ τοῦ προφανοῦς, ἐκ τοῦ φανεροῦ, Ar. κατὰ τὸ φανερόν.

*Vote openly:* P. ψῆφον φανερὰν διαφέρειν (Thuc. 4, 74).

*Frankly:* P. and V. ἁπλῶς, ἐλευθέρως, ἄντικρυς.

*Outspokenly:* P. μετὰ παρρησίας, V. παρρησίᾳ.

*Speak openly,* v.: P. παρρησιάζεσθαι.

**Open-mouthed** **adj.**

Use Ar. and P. κεχηνώς (Perf. Past. χάσκειν).

**Openness** **subs.**

*Frankness:* P. ἁπλότης, ἡ (Xen.).

*Outspokenness:* P. and V. παρρησία, ἡ.

**Operate** **v. intrans.**

*Produce a result:* P. and V. ἐργάζεσθαι.

*Perform a surgical operation:* P. and V. τέμνειν.

*Carry on warlike operations:* P. and V. πολεμεῖν (rare V.).

**Operation** **subs.**

*Work:* P. and V. ἔργον, τό.

*Virtue, operativeness:* V. δύνασις, ἡ, ἰσχύς, ἡ.

*In operation:* use adj., P. ἔνεργος.

*Surgical operation:* P. and V. τομή, ἡ (Eur., *Frag.*).

*Operations in war:* P. τὰ πολεμικά.

*A most suitable place to usefor our operations in Thrace:* P. ἐπικαιρότατον χωρίον πρὸς τὰ ἐπὶ Θρᾴκης ἀποχρῆσθαι (Thuc. 1, 68).

**Operative** **adj.**

*Effective:* P. and V. δραστήριος, V. πρακτήριος.

**Operative** **subs.**

See *workman.*

**Ophthalmia** **subs.**

Ar. and P. ὀφθαλμία, ἡ.

*Suffer from ophthalmia,* v.: Ar. and P. ὀφθαλμιᾶν (Xen.).

**Opiate** **adj.**

*Stopping pain:* V. παυσίλυπος, νώδυνος.

**Opiate** **subs.**

Use P. and V. φάρμακον, τό.

*Sleeping-draught:* P. μανδραγόρας, ὁ.

**Opine** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. νομίζειν, ἡγεῖσθαι, οἴεσθαι, δοξάζειν.

**Opinion** **subs.**

P. and V. γνώμη, ἡ. δόξα, ἡ, δόξασμα, τό. V. γνῶμα, τό.

*Mere opinion, fancy:* P. and V. δόκησις, ἡ, V. δόκημα, τό.

*Be a matter of opinion, be disputed,* v.: P. ἀμφισβητεῖσθαι.

*In my opinion:* P. and V. ὡς ἐμοὶ δοκεῖ.

*Form an opinion:* see *judge.*

*I formed the same opinion:* P. καί μοι ταὐτὰ ταῦτα ἔδοξε (Plat., *A*p. 21D).

*Do not form an opinion:* V. μὴ πέραινε τὴν δόκησιν (Eur., *Or.* 636).

*All who were of the same opinion:* P. ὅσοι τῆς αὐτῆς γνώμης ἦσαν (Thuc. 1. 113).

**Opinionated** **adj.**

*Obstinate:* P. and V. αὐθάδης.

**Opponent** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀνταγωνιστής, ὁ. V. ἀντηρέτης, ὁ. παλαιστής, ὁ, ἐνστάτης, ὁ, or use adj., P. and V. ἐναντίος, P. ὑπεναντίος.

*One's opponent in a legal action:* use adj., P. ἀντίδικος.

*One who speaks on the opposite side:* use P., ὁ ἀντιλέγων.

**Opportune** **adj.**

P. and V. καίριος, ἐπίκαιρος, Ar. and V. αἴσιος, V. εὔκαιρος.

*Fitting:* P. and V. σύμμετρος, πρέπων, προσήκων ; see *fitting.*

**Opportunely** **adv.**

P. and V. καιρῷ, ἐν καιρῷ, εἰς καιρόν, ἐν τῷ δέοντι, εἰς δέον, ἐν καλῷ, εἰς κάλον, V. πρὸς καιρὸν, πρὸς τὸ καίριον, ἐν δέοντι, εἰς ἀρτίκολλον, εἰς ἀκριβές, καιρίως (also Xen.). P. εὐκαίρως

*Fittingly:* P. and V. πρεπόντως, συμμέτρως, P. προσηκόντως, V. ἐναισίμως.

**Opportunity** **subs.**

P. and V. καιρός, ὁ.

*Fitting time:* P. εὐκαιρία, ἡ.

*Opportunity for:* P. and V. ἀφορμή, ἡ (gen.). V. εὐμάρεια, ἡ (gen.).

*Watch for an opportunity against,* v.: P. καιροφυλακεῖν (acc.).

*When opportunity offers:* P. εὖ παρασχόν (acc. absol.).

**Oppose** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐναντιοῦσθαι (dat.). ἀνθίστασθαι (dat.), ἀντιτείνειν (dat.). P. ἀνταίρειν (dat.). ἐνίστασθαι (dat.), ἀντιπράσσειν (absol.). V. ἀντιβαίνειν (dat.). ἀντιοῦσθαι (dat.).

*Draw back, dissuade:* V. ἀντισπᾶν ; see *dissuade.*

*Oppose in battle:* P. and V. ἀντιτάσσεσθαι (dat. or absol.).

*The opposing* (*the enemy's*) *generals:* P. οἱ ἀντιστρατηγοί.

*Set one against another:* P. and V. ἀντιτιθέναι, ἀντιτάσσειν, P. ἀντικαθιστάναι.

*Oppose* (*by word*): P. and V. ἀντιλέγειν (dat.), ἀντειπεῖν (dat.).

*Be opposed, clash:* P. διαφωνεῖν.

**Opposer** **subs.**

Use P. ὁ ἀντιλέγων.

**Opposite** **adj.**

P. and V. ἐναντίος, use P. ἐξ ἐναντίας, or adv. P. ἀντιπέρας, καταντικρύ, V. καταντίον, P. and V. ἐναντίον.

*Two waggons going in opposite directions brought up the stones:* P. δύο ἅμαξαι ἐναντίαι ἀλλήλαις τοὺς λίθους ἐπῆγον (Thuc. 1, 93, cf. Ar., *Av.* 1127).

*On the opposite side of:* P. and V. πέραν (gen.).

*The mainland opposite: P,* ἡ ἤπειρος, ἡ κατάντικρυ.

*Encamp opposite,* v.:P. ἀντιστρατοπεδεύεσθαι (dat. or absol.).

*Contrary:* P. and V. ἐναντίος, P. ὑπεναντίος, V. ἀντίος.

*On the opposite side to that on which their men were scaling the wall:* P. ἐκ τοὔμπαλιν ἢ οἱ ἄνδρες αὐτῶν ὑπερέβαινον (Thuc. 3, 22).

*The opposite, the contrary:* P. and V. τοὔμπαλιν, τοὐναντίον, τἀναντία.

*Opposite to:* P. and V. ἐναντίος (dat.).

*Overlooking:* V. κατόψιος (gen.), ἀντίος (dat.) (also Plat. but rare P.).

**Opposite** **prep.**

*Over, against:* P. and V. κατά (acc.).

*Face to face with:* P. and V. κατὰ στόμα (gen.).

*In the presence of:* P. and V. ἐναντίον (gen.).

*Facing:* P. ἀντιπέρας (gen.), καταντικρύ (gen.), P. and V. κατά (acc.).

**Opposition** **subs.**

P. ἐναντιότης, ἡ, ἐναντίωσις, ἡ.

*Act of opposing:* P. ἐναντίωμα, τό.

*Opposition* (*to a project*): P. ἐναντίωσις (Thuc. 8, 50).

*Hostility:* P. and V. ἔχθρα, ἡ ; see *hostility.*

*The opposition, the opposite party:* use P. and V. οἱ ἐναντίοι.

*In opposition:* P. and V. ἐναντίον.

**Oppress** **v. trans.**

P. and V. πιέζειν.

*Be oppressed:* also P. and V. βαρύνεσθαι.

*Ill-treat:* P. and V. ἀδικεῖν, κακοῦν.

*Be oppressed by:* see *labour* under.

**Oppression** **subs.**

*Weight, burden.* Met., V. βάρος, τό.

*Injustice:* P. and V. ἀδικία, ἡ.

*Melancholy:* P. and V. ἀθυμία, ἡ, δυσθυμία, ἡ (Plat.).

**Oppressive** **adj.**

P. and V. βαρύς.

*Unjust:* P. and V. ἄδικος.

**Oppressively** **adv.**

P. βαρέως.

**Oppressiveness** **subs.**

P. βαρύτης, ἡ. Met., V. βάρος, τό.

*Injustice:* P. and V. ἀδικία, ἡ.

**Opprobrious** **adj.**

Ar. and P. διάβολος, P. βλάσφημος, V. λοίδορος (Eur., *Cycl.*), κακόστομος, P. and V. κακός.

*Opprobrious words:* V. λόγοι ὀνειδιστῆρες.

**Opprobriously** **adv.**

P. διαβόλως, P. and V. κακῶς.

**Opprobrium** **subs.**

P. and V. ὄνειδος, τό ; see *disgrace.*

**Optical** **adj.**

*Of the eyes:* use P. and V. ὀφθαλμῶν (gen. pl.).

**Option** **subs.**

P. and V. αἵρεσις, ἡ.

**Opulence** **subs.**

P. and V. πλοῦτος, ὁ ; see *wealth.*

**Opulent** **adj.**

P. and V. πλούσιος ; see *rich.*

**Opulently** **adv.**

Ar. and V. πλουσίως ; see *richly.*

**Or** **conj.**

P. and V. ἤ; see also *either, whether.*

*Or rather:* P. μᾶλλον δέ; see under *rather.*

*Worth little or nothing:* P. ὀλίγου τινὸς ἄξιος καὶ οὐδένος (Plat., *A*p. 23A; but cf. ὀλίγα ἢ οὐδέν (Plat., *A*p. 23C).

**Oracle** **subs.**

P. and V. χρηστήριον, τό, μαντεῖον, τό, μαντεία, ἡ, χρησμός, ὁ, χρησμῳδία, ἡ, Ar. and V. μάντευμα, τό, or pl.

*Message from heaven:* P. and V. λόγος, ὁ, λόγια, τά, Ar. and V. φάτις, ἡ, θέσφατον, τό, or pl. V. θέσπισμα, τό, or pl.

*Divine voice:* V. ὀμφή, ἡ.

*Seat of the oracle:* P. and V. μαντεῖον, τό, or pl. V. χρηστήριον, τό, or pl.

*Consult the oracle,* v.: P. and V. χρῆσθαι (dat.), μαντεύεσθαι (absol.).

*The right of precedence in consulting the oracle:* P. προμαντεία, ἡ.

*Deliver an oracle:* P. and V. χρῆν, ἀναιρεῖν, Ar. and P. χρησμῳδεῖν, V. ἐκχρῆν θεμιστεύειν (Eur., *Ion,* 371); see *prophesy.*

*The oracles of Delphi:* V. τὰ πυθόκραντα (Æsch., *Ag.* 1255).

*Oracles given by the Pythian priestess:* V. μαντεύματα τὰ πυθόχρηστα (Æsch., *Cho.* 900).

*Loxias who speaks in Pythian oracles:* V. ὁ πυθόμαντις Λοξίας (Æsch., *Cho.* 1030).

**Oracle-monger** **subs.**

Ar. and P. χρησμολόγος, ὁ, P. χρησμωδός, ὁ.

**Oracular** **adj.**

P. and V. μαντικός, Ar. and P. μαντεῖος, V. χρηστήριος, θεσπιῳδός, θεσφατηλόγος ; see also *prophetic.*

*Dark, enigmatic:* P. and V. αἰνιγματώδης, V. αἰνικτός, αἰολόστομος, ἀξύμβλητος ; see *dark.*

**Oracularly** **adv.**

V. δυσκρίτως, αἰνικτηρίως, Ar. and P. ποικίλως.

**Oral** **adj.**

*Oral tradition:* P. αἱ ἀκοαὶ τῶν προγεγενημένων (Thuc. 1, 20).

**Orally** **adv.**

*By word of mouth:* P. ἀπὸ στόματος, P. and V. ἀπὸ γλώσσης.

*By hearsay:* P. ἀκοῇ.

**Orange** **adj.**

Of colour: P. and V. ξανθός.

**Orate** **v. intrans.**

Ar. and P. δημηγορεῖν.

**Oration** **subs.**

P. and V. λόγος, ὁ, ῥῆσις, ἡ, P. δημηγορία, ἡ.

*Make an oration:* P. λόγον ποιεῖσθαι, Ar. and P. δημηγορεῖν.

**Orator** **subs.**

P. and V. ῥήτωρ, ὁ.

*Demagogue:* P. δημήγορος, ὁ.

**Oratorical** **adj.**

P. ῥητορικός.

*Declamatory:* P. δημηγορικός, V. δημήγορος.

**Oratorically** **adv.**

P. ῥητορικῶς.

**Oratory** **subs.**

P. ῥητορική, ἡ, ῥητορεία, ἡ.

*Practise oratory,* v.: P. ῥητορεύειν.

**Orb** **subs.**

P. and V. κύκλος, ὁ.

**Orbit** **subs.**

P. and V. δρόμος, ὁ, ὁδός, ἡ, Ar. and P. περιφορά, ἡ, V. διέξοδος, ἡ, στροφή, ἡ (Soph., *Frag.*), περιστροφή, ἡ (Soph., *Frag.*).

**Orchard** **subs.**

P. and V. κῆπος, ὁ, P. γῆ πεφυτευμένη (Dem. 491).

**Ordain** **v. trans.**

*Appoint:* P. and V. καθιστάναι, τάσσειν, προστάσσειν.

*Set over:* P. and V. ἐφιστάναι.

*Establish:* P. and V. καθιστάναι, ἱστάναι, ἱδρύειν, ποιεῖν, τιθέναι, προτιθέναι (or mid.).

*Decree, command:* P. and V. κελεύειν, προστάσσειν, ἐπιτάσσειν ; see *command.*

**Ordained by fate** **adj.:**V. μοιρόκραντος ; see *fatal.*

**Ordeal** **subs.**

*Trial by ordeal:* see Soph., *Ant.* 264, 265.

*Crisis:* P. and V. ἀγών, ὁ.

**Order** **subs.**

*Regularity:* P. and V. κόσμος, ὁ.

*Arrangement:* P. and V. τάξις, ἡ, P. διάταξις, ἡ.

*Order of battle:* P. and V. τάξις, ἡ, P. παράταξις, ἡ.

*In good order:* use adj., P. and V. εὐτάκτως.

*Retreat in good order:* P. συντεταγμένοι ἐπαναχωρεῖν.

*Draw up in order of battle:* P. παρατάσσεσθαι (mid.) (acc.).

*Be drawn up in order of battle:* Ar. and P. παρατάσσεσθαι (pass.).

*They drew up in order against one another:* P. ἀντιπαρετάσσοντο.

*In order, in succession:* P. and V. ἐφεξῆς, ἑξῆς.

*Action, though in order of time subsequent to speaking and voting, in importance is prior and superior:* P. τὸ πράσσειν τοῦ λέγειν καὶ χειροτονεῖν ὕστερον *ὂ*ν τῇ τάξει πρότερον τῇ δυνάμει καὶ κρεῖσσόν ἐστι (Dem. 32).

*Tell in order,* v.: V. στοιχηγορεῖν (acc.).

*In order that:* P. and V. ὅπως (*subj.* or opt.), ἵνα (subj. or opt.), ὡς (subj. or opt.).

*Bring to order:* P. and V. ῥυθμίζειν (Plat.), σωφρονίζειν, Ar. and V. ἁρμόζειν.

*Be the order of the day:* P. and V. κρατεῖν, P. ἐπικρατεῖν ; see *prevail.*

*I am loyal to the established order:* P. εὔνους εἰμὶ τοῖς καθεστηκόσι πράγμασι (Lys. 145).

*Class, kind:* P. and V. γένος, τό, P. ἔθνος, τό.

*Social division:* P. and V. μερίς, ἡ.

*Command:* P. πρόσταγμα, τό, ἐπίταγμα, τό, V. ἐντολή, ἡ (Plat. also but rare P.), κέλευσμα, τό, κελευσμός, ὁ, ἐφετμή, ἡ, ἐπιστολαί, αἱ.

*Public command:* P. πρόρρησις, ἡ.

*Give public orders:* P. and V. προειπεῖν ; see *proclaim.*

**Order** **v. trans.**

*Regulate:* P. and V. κοσμεῖν, τάσσειν, συντάσσειν, Ar. and P. διατιθέναι, P. διακοσμεῖν, διατάσσειν, V. στοιχίζειν, διαστοιχίζεσθαι; see also *arrange.*

*Order aright:* P. and V. εὖ τιθέναι (or mid.), καλῶς τιθέναι (or mid.).

*Order justly:* V. δικαίως τιθέναι.

*Command:* P. and V. κελεύειν (τινά τι), ἐπιστέλλειν (τινί τι). ἐπιτάσσειν (τινί τι), προστάσσειν (τινί τι), ἐπισκήπτειν (τινί τι), Ar. and V. ἐφίεσθαι (τινί τι); see *command.*

*Prescribe:* P. and V. ἐξηγεῖσθαι.

*Give signal to:* P. and V. σημαίνειν (dat.).

*Order about domineer over:* P. and V. δεσπόζειν (gen. V. also acc.).

*Join in ordering:* P. and V. συγκελεύειν (absol.).

**Ordered** **adj.**

*Regular:* Ar. and P. εὔρυθμος ; see *orderly.*

**Orderliness** **subs.**

P. and V. εὐκοσμία, ἡ, Ar. and P. κοσμιότης, ἡ.

*Discipline:* P. εὐταξία, ἡ.

**Orderly** **adj.**

P. and V. εὔκοσμος, κόσμιος, Ar. and P. εὔτακτος.

*In an orderly way:* Ar. and P. κοσμίως, P. and V. εὐτάκτως, P. τεταγμένως.

**Ordinance** **subs.**

P. and V. νόμος, ὁ, νόμιμον, τό, or pl., θεσμός, ὁ (rare P.).

*Institution:* P. and V. κατάστασις, ἡ.

**Ordinarily** **adv.**

*Generally:* P. ὡς ἐπὶ πολύ, τὰ πολλά.

*Customarily:* P. and V. εἰωθότως, P. συνήθως.

**Ordinary** **adj.**

*Customary:* P. and V. συνήθης, νόμιμος. εἰωθώς, εἰθισμένος, ἠθάς (Dem. 605), P. σύντροφος, Ar. and V. νομιζόμενος.

*Ordinary meeting of the Assembly:* Ar. and P. κυρία Ἐκκλησία (as opposed to σύγκλητος Ἐκκλησία).

*Plain, common:* P. and V. φαῦλος, μέτριος.

*In no ordinary fashion:* V. οὔ τι φαύλως (Eur., *Phoen,* 111).

*Everyday:* P. and V. ἐπιτυχών, τυχών.

*The ordinary man:* P. and V. ὁ τυχών, ὁ ἐπιτυχών, *P,* ὁ ἐντυχών, V. ὁ ἐπιών.

*You have spoken like some ordinary man:* V. εἴρηκας ἐπιτυχόντος ἀνθρώπου λόγους (Eur., *H.*

*F.* 1248).

**Ordure** **subs.**

Ar. and P. κόπρος, ἡ, Ar. σκῶρ, τό.

**Ore** **subs.**

See *metal.*

*Silver ore:* P. ἀργυρῖτις, ἡ (Xen.), or use V. ὑπάργυρος πέτρα, ἡ (Eur., *Cycl.* 294).

**Organ** **subs.**

*Organ of sight, hearing, etc.*: P. ὄργανον, τό (Plat., *Theaet.* 185A).

*Faculty:* P. δύναμις, ἡ.

**Organisation** **subs.**

*Arrangement:* P. διάθεσις, ἡ, διάταξις, ἡ.

*Preparation:* P. and V. παρασκευή, ἡ.

*Constitution:* P. and V. κατάστασις, ἡ.

*Political association:* P. σύστασις, ἡ, Ar. and P. σύνοδος, ἡ.

**Organise** **v. trans.**

*Arrange:* Ar. and P. διατιθέναι, P. διακοσμεῖν, διατάσσειν. P. and V. κοσμεῖν, συντάσσειν.

*Prepare:* P. and V. παρασκευάζειν ; see *prepare.*

*Get up* (*by intrigue*): P. συσκευάζειν, κατασκευάζειν, σκευωρεῖσθαι.

*Frame:* Ar. and P. συνιστάναι.

*Bring together:* P. and V. συνάγειν.

*He who has an organised force always with him: P,* ὁ ἔχων δύναμιν συνεστηκυῖαν ἀεὶ περὶ αὑτόν (Dem. 92).

**Orgies** **subs.**

*Mysteries:* P. and V. ὄργια, τά; see *mysteries.*

*Bacchic revels:* P. and V. βακχεῖαι, αἱ (Plat.), V. βάκχευσις, ἡ, βάκχευμα, τό, or pl., βακχεῖον, τό (pl. *in* Ar.), τελεταὶ εὔϊοι, αἱ.

*Revel:* P. and V. κῶμος, ὁ.

*Celebrate (orgies):* P. ὀργιάζειν (acc.).

*Indulge in Bacchic orgies:* P. and V. βακχεύειν (Plat.), V. βακχιάζειν.

**Orient** **adj.**

*Eastern* (of direction): V. ἀντήλιος.

*Barbaric:* P. and V. βάρβαρος, V. βαρβαρικός.

*The Orient,* used as a subs., i. e., *Eastern peoples:* P. and V. οἱ βάρβαροι, τὸ βάρβαρον.

**Oriental** **adj.**

P. and V. βάρβαρος, P. βαρβαρικός.

**Orifice** **subs.**

P. and V. πύλη, ἡ.

*Mouth:* P. and V. στόμα, τό, στόμιον, τό.

*Way out:* P. and V. ἔξοδος, ἡ.

*Hole:* Ar. and P. τρῆμα, τό.

**Origin** **subs.**

*Beginning:* P. and V. ἀρχή, ἡ.

*Cause:* P. and V. αἰτία, ἡ, Ar. and P. αἴτιον, τό.

*Starting point:* P. and V. ἀφορμή, ἡ.

*Source, root:* P. and V. πηγή, ἡ (Plat.), ῥίζα, ἡ.

*Birth, lineage:* P. and V. γένος, τό, V. γονή, ἡ, σπορά, ἡ ; see *lineage.*

*Coming into being:* P. and V. γένεσις, ἡ.

**Original** **adj.**

*First:* P. and V. πρῶτος.

*Ancient:* P. and V. ἀρχαῖος, ὁ ἐξ ἀρχῆς.

*New:* P. and V. καινός.

*Inventive:* P. and V. εὔπορος, Ar. and P. εὐμήχανος, πόριμος, τεχνικός.

**Originality** **subs.**

*Inventiveness:* P. ἐπιτέχνησις, ἡ, περιτέχνησις, ἡ.

*Novelty:* P. καινότης, ἡ.

**Originally** **adv.**

P. and V. ἐξ ἀρχῆς, τὸ ἀρχαῖον (V. τἀρχαῖον).

**Originate** **v. trans.**

*Invent:* P. and V. εὑρίσκειν, ἐφευρίσκειν, ἀνευρίσκειν, ἐξευρίσκειν, V. ἐξανευρίσκειν.

*Contrive:* P. and V. μηχανᾶσθαι, τεχνᾶσθαι, Ar. and V. μήδεσθαι; see *contrive, institute.*

*Produce, cause:* P. and V. γεννᾶν, ποιεῖν, P. ἀπεργάζεσθαι.

*Begin:* P. and V. ἄρχειν ; see *begin.*

V. intrans. *Arise:* P. and V. γίγνεσθαι, φαίνεσθαι.

*Start:* P. and V. ὁρμᾶσθαι.

*Begin:* P. and V. ἄρχεσθαι; see *begin.*

**Originator** **subs.**

*Ring-leader:* P. and V. ἡγεμών, ὁ or ἡ.

*One who first starts:* P. and V. ἀρχηγός, ὁ or ἡ, V. ἀρχηγέτης, ὁ.

**Orison** **subs.**

Use *prayer.*

**Ornament** **subs.**

P. and V. κόσμος, ὁ, V. ἄγαλμα, τό.

Concretely, of persons or things, *the glory, boast of:* P. and V. σχῆμα, τό, V. πρόσχημα, τό, ἄγαλμα, τό, αὔχημα, τό ; see *glory.*

**Ornament** **v. trans.**

P. and V. κοσμεῖν, V. ἀγάλλειν, ἀσκεῖν, ἐξασκεῖν.

**Ornamental** **adj.**

*Beautiful:* P. and V. καλός ; see *beautiful, becoming.*

**Ornamentally** **adv.**

P. and V. καλῶς ; see also *becomingly.*

**Ornate** **adj.**

P. and V. λαμπρός, σεμνός ; see *magnificent.*

**Ornately** **adv.**

P. and V. λαμπρῶς, σεμνῶς.

**Ornateness** **subs.**

P. λαμπρότης, ἡ, P. and V. σεμνότης, ἡ ; see *magnificence.*

**Orphan** **subs.**

Use adj., P. and V. ὀρφανός.

*Be an orphan,* v.: V. ὀρφανεύεσθαι.

*Tend orphans:* V. ὀρφανεύειν (acc.).

*Of an orphan,* adj.: P. ὀρφανικός.

**Orphaned** **adj.**

P. and V. ὀρφανός, V. ὠρφανισμένος, ἀπωρφανισμένος, εὖνις.

*Deprived of one's father:* P. and V. ἀπάτωρ, V. πατροστερής.

*Motherless:* P. and V. ἀμήτωρ (Plat.).

**Orphanhood** **subs.**

P. ὀρφανία ἡ, V. ὀρφάνευμα, τό.

**Oscillate** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. αἰωρεῖσθαι.

*Shake:* P. and V. σείεσθαι.

*Toss up and down:* P. and V. σαλεύειν, P. ἀποσαλεύειν.

Met., *hesitate, waver:* P. and V. ὀκνεῖν, κατοκνεῖν, P. ἀποκνεῖν.

**Oscillation** **subs.**

P. αἰώρησις, ἡ (Plat.).

*Tossing:* Ar. and V. σάλος, ὁ.

*Shock of earthquake:* P. and V. σεισμός, ὁ.

Met., *hesitation:* P. and V. ὄκνος, ὁ.

**Osier** **subs.**

P. οἶσος, ὁ (late), ἰτέα, ἡ (Hdt.).

*Of osier,* adj.: P. οἰσύϊνος.

*Shield made of osier:* V. ἰτέα, ἡ, ἴτυς, ἡ (also Xen.).

**Osprey** **subs.**

Ar. φήνη, ἡ, Ar. and V. ἁλιάετος, ὁ (Eur., *Frag.*).

**Ostensible** **adj.**

*Pretended:* P. προσποιητός.

*Seeming:* P. and V. δοκῶν.

**Ostensibly** **adv.**

*Nominally:* P. and V. πρόφασιν, λόγῳ; see *nominally.*

**Ostentation** **subs.**

*Showing off:* Ar. and P. ἐπίδειξις, ἡ.

*Magnificence:* P. and V. σχῆμα, τό.

*Boasting:* P. αὔχημα, τό (Thuc.), P. and V. κόμπος, ὁ (Thuc.), Ar. and V. κομπάσματα, τά, V. γαύρωμα, τό.

*Pride:* P. and V. ὄγκος, ὁ, P. ὑπερηφανία, ἡ, μεγαλαυχία, ἡ ; see *boastfulness.*

**Ostentatious** **adj.**

*Boastful:* P. μεγαλόφρων, ὑπερήφανος, V. ὑπέρφρων, ὑπέρκοπος, Ar. and V. γαῦρος, Ar. and P. ἀλάζων ; see *boastful.*

*Plain, manifest:* P. and V. λαμπρός, φανερός, ἐμφανής.

**Ostentatiously** **adv.**

*Boastfully:* P. ὑπερηφάνως, μεγαλοφρόνως, V. ὑπερκόπως ; *sea boastfully.*

*Plainly, openly:* P. and V. λαμπρῶς, ἐμφανῶς. Ar. and P. φανερῶς.

**Ostler** **subs.**

P. ἱπποκόμος, ὁ ; see *groom.*

**Ostracise** **v. trans.**

P. ὀστρακίζειν, ἐξοστρακίζειν.

**Ostracism** **subs.**

P. ὀστρακισμός, ὁ (Arist.).

**Ostrich** **subs.**

P. μέγας στροῦθος (Xen.); also στροῦθος, ὁ, alone in Ar.

**Other** **adj.**

Of two: P. and V. ἕτερος.

Of more than two: P. and V. ἄλλος ; see *another.*

*The one . . . the other:* P. and V. ὁ μέν . . . ὁ δέ.

*Each other:* P. and V. ἀλλήλους (acc. pl.).

*At other times:* P. and V. ἄλλοτε.

*Of others, other people's:* P. and V. ἀλλότριος.

*On the other side of:* P. and V. τἀπέκεινα (gen.).

*Somehow* *or other:* Ar. and P. ἀμῶς γέ πως, P., ὁπωσδήποτε.

*Some one* or *other:* Ar. and P. ὁστισοῦν, P., ὁστισδήποτε, ὁστισδηποτοῦν.

*At some time* *or other:* P. and V. ποτέ.

*Sending for me with four others:* P. μεταπεμψάμενοί με πέμπτον αὐτόν (Plat., *A*p. 32C).

**Otherwise** **adv.**

*In another way:* P. and V. ἄλλως. P. ἄλλῃ, Ar. and P. ἑτέρως, Ar. and V. ἑτέρᾳ.

**Otherwise** **conj.**

P. and V. εἰ δὲ μή; see *else.*

**Otter** **subs.**

P. ἔνυδρις, ἡ (Hdt.).

**Ought** **v. intrans.**

P. and V. ὀφείλειν.

*I ought:* use also P. and V. πρέπει με or μοι, προσήκει με or μοι, χρή με.

**Ought** **subs.**

See *anything, aught.*

**Ounce** **subs.**

See *leopard.*

*Weight:* P. reckon by δράχμη, *about quarter of an ounce.*

**Our** **adj.**

P. and V. ἡμέτερος (Eur., *Supp.* 535; Or. 60), V. ἀμός.

*Our men, our soldiers:* P. οἱ ἡμέτεροι (Xen.).

**Ourselves** **pron.**

*Emphatic:* P. and V. αὐτοί.

*Reflexive: P,* ἡμεῖς, αὐτούς, V. αὑτούς, ἑαυτούς (Eur., *Heracl.* 143).

**Ousel** **subs.**

Ar. κόψικος, ὁ.

**Oust** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐκβάλλειν, ἀπορρίπτειν, ὠθεῖν, ἐξωθεῖν, ἀπωθεῖν, V. ἐκρίπτειν.

**Out** **adv.**

*Outside:* P. and V. ἔξω, ἐκτός, Ar. and V. θύραζε.

*From home:* P. and V. ἔξω, Ar. and V. θύρασι, or use V. adj., θυραῖος.

*Out and out, thoroughly:* P. and V. παντελῶς, πάντως ; see *thoroughly, utterly.*

*Hear one out:* use P. and V. ἀκούειν πάντα.

**Out** **interj.**

See *away.*

*Out upon you:* use Ar. and V. ἔρρε, V. ἔρροις.

*Out upon him:* V. ἐρρέτω.

**Outbalance** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ὑπερβάλλειν ; see *exceed, counterbalance.*

**Out-bawl** **v. trans.**

Ar. καταβοᾶν (acc.); see *bawl.*

**Out-bid** **v. trans.**

P. ὑπερβάλλειν.

**Outbreak** **subs.**

*Rebellion:* P. and V. στάσις, ἡ.

*Outbreak of disease, etc.:* P. and V. προσβολή, ἡ ; see *visitation.*

*Immediately on the outbreak of hostilities:* P. (τοῦ πολέμου) εὐθὺς καθισταμένου (Thuc. 1. 1).

**Out-building** **subs.**

P. κλίσιον, τό.

**Outburst** **subs.**

See *outbreak.*

*Outburst of applause:* P. and V. θόρυβος, ὁ.

*Outburst of anger:* see *burst, fit.*

**Outcast** **subs.**

*Exile:* P. and V. φυγάς, ὁ or ἡ.

*Pariah:* use adj., Ar. and P. ἀλιτήριος.

**Outcast** **adj.**

See *exiled.*

*Exposed* (*of a child*): V. ἔκβολος.

**Outcry** **subs.**

P. and V. θόρυβος, ὁ. βοή, ἡ, κραυγή, ἡ.

*Outcry against:* P. καταβοή, ἡ (gen.).

*Raise an outcry against,* v.: P. καταβοᾶν (gen.).

**Outdo** **v. trans.**

P. and V. κρατεῖν, ὑπερβάλλειν, προὔχειν (gen.), ὑπερέχειν (gen.), ὑπερφέρειν (acc. or gen.), ὑπερθεῖν, P. διαφέρειν (gen.), περιεῖναι (gen.), ὑπεραίρειν (gen.).

*Go beyond:* P. and V. παρέρχεσθαι (acc.).

**Outer** **adj.**

Use P. also V. ὁ ἔξω.

**Outermost** **adj.**

Use P. and V. ἔσχατος.

**Outfit** **subs.**

P. and V. παρασκευή, ἡ, P. κατασκευή, ἡ.

*Dress:* P. and V. σκευή, ἡ, στολή, ἡ (Plat.); see *dress.*

**Outflank** **v. trans.**

P. ὑπερέχειν (gen.), περιέχειν (absol.), περιίσχειν (absol.).

*Be outflanked:* P. and V. κυκλοῦσθαι.

**Outflow** **subs.**

*Flowing out:* P. ἐκροή, ἡ, P. and V. ἀπορροή, ἡ.

*Place of outflow:* see *outlet.*

**Out-going** **subs.**

P. and V. ἔξοδος, ἡ.

*Expenditure:* P. and V. ἀνάλωμα, τό, δαπάνη, ἡ.

**Outgrow** **v. trans.**

Use *exceed.*

**Out-house** **subs.**

P. κλισίον, τό.

**Outlandish** **adj.**

P. and V. βάρβαρος.

*Eccentric:* P. and V. ἄτοπος (Eur., *Frag.*), Ar. and P. ἀλλόκοτος.

**Outlast** **v. trans.**

See *outlive.*

**Outlaw** **subs.**

P. and V. φυγάς, ὁ or ἡ.

**Outlaw** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἐκκηρύσσειν ; see *banich.*

**Outlawed** **adj.**

See *banished.*

**Outlawry** **subs.**

*A banishing:* P. ἔλασις, ἡ, ἐκβολή, ἡ.

*Exile:* P. and V. φυγή, ἡ.

**Outlay** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀνάλωμα, τό, δαπάνη, ἡ.

**Outlet** **subs.**

P. and V. ἔξοδος, ἡ, διέξοδος, ἡ, P. ἐκβολή, ἡ.

*Bg sea:* P. and V. ἔκπλους, ὁ.

**Outline** **subs.**

P. ὑπογραφή, ἡ, περιγραφή, ἡ, σκιαγραφία, ἡ, τύπος, ὁ.

*In outline:* P. ἐν τύπῳ, τύπῳ.

*I see not clearly yet in some sort the outline of his form and a breast like to his:* V. ὁρῶ δῆτʼ οὐ σαφῶς, ὁρῶ δέ πως μορφῆς τύπωμα στέρνα τʼ ἐξῃκασμένα (Eur., *Phoen.* 161.).

**Outline** **v. trans.**

P. ὑπογράφειν, σκιαγραφεῖν.

**Outlive** **v. trans.**

Use P. ἐπιβιοῦν ; see also *survive.*

*He outlived (the beginning of the war) by two,* *years and six months:* P. ἐπεβίω δύο ἔτη καὶ μῆνας ἕξ (Thuc. 2, 65).

*I outlived the whole* (*of the war*): P. ἐπεβίων διὰ παντὸς (τοῦ πολέμου) (Thuc. 5, 26).

**Outlook** **subs.**

*Place for watching:* P. περιωπή, ἡ, P. and V. σκοπιά, ἡ, V. σκοπή, ἡ (also Xen.).

*Expectation:* P. προσδοκία, ἡ.

*The future:* P. and V. τὸ μέλλον.

**Outlying** **adj.**

Use P. and V. ἔσχατος ; see *distant.*

**Outmanœuvre** **v. trans.**

*In diplomacy:* P. καταπολιτεύεσθαι (acc.).

**Outnumber** **v. trans.**

Use P. and V. πλήθει προὔχειν (gen.).

**Out of** **prep.**

P. and V. ἐκ (gen.); before vowels, P. and V. ἐξ.

*Out of doors:* use V. adj., θυραῖος, or adv., P. and V. ἔξω, Ar. and V. θύρασι.

*Out of hand:* use *disobedient, offhand.*

*Out of one's mind:* use *mad.*

*Out of temper:* see *angry.*

*Out of tune:* see *discordant.*

*Out of the way,* adv.:P. and V. ἐκποδών.

*Put out of the way,* v.:P. and V. ἀφανίζειν ; see *destroy.*

*Eccentric:* P. and V. ἄτοποι (Eur., *Frag.*).

*Desolate:* P. and V. ἐρῆμος ; see *desolate.*

*Distant:* P. and V. ἔσχατος ; see *distant.*

**Outpost** **subs.**

P. προφυλακή, ἡ.

*Vedette:* P. πρόσκοπος, ὁ (Xen.).

*Men on outpost duty:* P. προφύλακες. οἱ.

*Military station:* P. περιπόλιον, τό, φυλακτήριον, τό, P. and V. φρουρά, ἡ, φρούριον, τό.

*Fort in an enemy's country:* P. ἐπιτείχισμα, τό.

**Outpour** **v. trans.**

P. and V. χεῖν, ἐκχεῖν.

*Outpour words:* see *utter.*

**Outpouring** **subs.**

*Outflow:* P. and V. ἀπορροή, ἡ.

*Of a river:* Ar. προχοαί, αἱ.

*Abundance:* P. ἀφθονία, ἡ, Ar. and P. περιουσία, ἡ.

**Outrage** **subs.**

P. and V. αἰκία, ἡ, αἴκισμα, τό, ὕβρις, ἡ, ὕβρισμα, τό, λώβη, ἡ (Plat.), λύμη, ἡ (Plat.).

*Impudent act:* P. and V. ὕβρις, ἡ, ὕβρισμα, τό.

*I will tell what outrage I suffered at their hands:* V. ἐξερῶ . . . ἅγωγʼ ὑπʼ αὐτῶν ἐξελωβήθην (Soph., *Phil.* 329).

**Outrage** **v. trans.**

P. and V. αἰκίζεσθαι (acc.), λυμαίνεσθαι (acc. or dat.), λωβᾶσθαι acc.) (Plat.), ὑβρίζειν (acc. or εἰς acc.).

**Outraged** **adj.**

V. λωβητός.

**Outrageous** **adj.**

*Shameless:* P. and V. ἀναιδής.

*Disgraceful:* P. and V. αἰσχρός.

*Monstrous:* P. and V. δεινός, P. πάνδεινος ; see *Monstrous.*

*Excessive:* P. and V. περισσός.

**Outrageously** **adv.**

*Shamelessly:* P. and V. ἀναιδῶς.

*Disgracefully:* P. and V. αἰσχρῶς.

*Monstrously:* P. and V. δεινῶς ; see *monstrously.*

*Excessively:* P. and V. περισσῶς.

**Outrageousness** **subs.**

*Shamelessness:* P. and V. ἀναίδεια, ἡ.

*Excess:* P. and V. ὑπερβολή, ἡ.

**Outrider** **subs.**

Use adj., P. πρόδρομος.

**Outright** **adv.**

P. and V. παντελῶς, πάντως, ἄντικρυς ; see *altogether.*

*Once for all:* P. and V. εἰσάπαξ, P. καθάπαξ.

*Laugh outright:* P. ἐκγελᾶν.

**Outrun** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ὑπερθεῖν, V. ὑπερτρέχειν, P. προτρέχειν (gen.).

*I felt my anger had outrun* (*itself*): V. ἐμάνθανον τὸν θυμὸν ἐκδραμόντα μοι (Soph., *O.*

*C.* 438).

*Get before:* P. and V. φθάνειν, προλαμβάνειν, P. προκαταλαμβάνειν.

**Outset** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀρχή, ἡ ; see *beginning.*

**Outshine** **v. trans.**

Use *excel.*

**Outside** **prep.**

P. and V. ἔξω (gen.), ἐκτός (gen.), V. ἐκποδών (gen.) (also Xen. but rare P.); see *without.*

*Except:* P. and V. πλήν (gen.), P. ἔξω (gen.), ἐκτός (gen.); see *except.*

**Outside** **adv.**

P. and V. ἔξω. ἐκτός, ἐκποδών, V. ἐκτόθεν.

*From outside:* P. and V. ἔξωθεν, V. θύραθεν, ἐκτόθεν.

**Outside** **adv.**

P. and V. ὁ ἔξω, ὁ ἔξωθεν ; see also *foreign.*

**Outside** **subs.**

P. and V. τὸ ἔξω.

*At the outside:* see *at most,* under *most.*

*From the outside those thought wise are in high repute, but within they are the equals of other men:* V. ἔξωθέν εἰσιν οἱ δοκοῦντες εὖ φρονεῖν λαμπροὶ, τὰ δʼ ἔνδον πᾶσιν ἀνθρώποις ἴσοι (Eur., *And.* 330).

**Outsider** **subs.**

See *stranger.*

**Outskirts** **subs.**

*Edge, border:* P. and V. κράσπεδα, τά (Xen.).

*Extreme point:* use P. and V. τὰ ἔσχατα.

*Outskirts of a town:* P. προάστειον, τό, V. προάστιον, τό.

**Outspoken** **adj.**

*Frank:* P. and V. ἐλεύθερος, ἁπλοῦς.

*Bold of speech:* V. ἐλευθερόστομος, θρασύστομος.

*Be outspoken,* v.; P. παρρησιάζεσθαι, V. ἐλευθεροστομεῖν, ἐξελευθεροστομεῖν, θρασυστομεῖν.

**Outspokenly** **adv.**

P. and V. ἁπλῶς. P. μετὰ παρρησίας, V. παρρησίᾳ.

**Outspokenness** **subs.**

P. also V. παρρησία, ἡ.

**Outspread** **v. trans.**

P. and V. τείνειν, ἐκτείνειν, προτείνειν.

**Outstanding** **adj.**

*Left over:* P. and V. λοιπός, ἐπίλοιπος.

*Outstanding debts:* P. τὰ ὀφειλόμενα.

**Outstep** **v. trans.**

P. and V. παραβαίνειν, ὑπερβαίνειν, P. ὑπερπηδᾶν, παρέρχεσθαι, V. ὑπερτρέχειν, παρεξέρχεσθαι; see *transgress, overste*p.

**Outstretch** **v. trans.**

P. and V. τείνειν, ἐκτείνειν, προτείνειν.

**Outstrip** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ὑπερθεῖν, V. ὑπερτρέχειν.

*Anticipate:* P. and V. φθάνειν, προφθάνειν, προλαμβάνειν, P. προκαταλαμβάνειν.

*Surpass:* P. and V. κρατεῖν, ὑπερβάλλειν, προὔχειν (gen.), ὑπερέχειν (gen.); see *sur*pass.

**Outvote** **v. trans.**

Use P. and V. νικᾶν.

*Being unable to combine and defend themselves t?rough being outvoted, the allies were enslaved:* P. ἀδύνατοι ὄντες καθʼ ἓν γενόμενοι διὰ πολυψηφίαν ἀμύνασθαι οἱ σύμμαχοι ἐδουλώθησαν (Thuc. 3, 10).

**Outward** **adj.**

Use P. and V. ὁ ἔξω.

*Outward show,* subs.: P. and V. σχῆμα, τό, πρόσχημα, τό.

**Outwardly** **adv.**

Use P. and V. ἔξω.

*Nominally:* P. and V. λόγῳ; see *nominally.*

*From the outside:* P. and V. ἔξωθεν.

**Outweigh** **v. trans.**

See *exceed.*

*Be considered more important:* use P. περὶ πλείονος νομίζεσθαι.

*Such a visitation of misfortune has come upon them as doubly to outweigh these* (*disasters*): V. τοιάδʼ ἐπʼ αὐτοὺς ἦλθε συμφορὰ πάθους ὡς τοῖσδε καὶ δὶς ἀντισηκῶσαι ῥοπῇ (Æsch., *Pers.* 436).

**Outwit** **v. trans.**

*Deceive:* P. and V. ἀπατᾶν, ἐξαπατᾶν, κλέπτειν, V. παραπατᾶν ; see *deceive.*

*Baffle:* P. and V. σφάλλειν.

**Outwork** **subs.**

P. προτείχισμα, τό.

**Oval** **adj.**

Use *round.*

**Ovation** **subs.**

*Merrymaking:* P. and V. κῶμος, ὁ.

*Honour:* P. and V. τιμή, ἡ.

*Public thanksgiving:* P. and V. θυσία, ἡ.

**Oven** **subs.**

Ar. ἰπνός, ὁ, πνιγεύς, ὁ.

**Over** **prep.**

P. and V. ὑπερ (acc. or gen.).

*Upon:* P. and V. ἐπί (dat.).

*Throughout:* P. and V. διὰ (gen.), κατὰ (acc.), ἀνά (acc.) (rare P.).

*All over:* P. κατὰ πάντα.

*Over a wide space:* P. ἐπὶ πολύ.

*Across:* P. and V. ὑπέρ (gen.), διὰ (gen.).

*Beyond:* P. and V. ὑπέρ (acc.); see *beyond.*

Met., *about:* P. and V. ὑπέρ (gen.). περί (acc. or gen.).

(*Exult, etc.*) *over:* P. and V. ἐπί (dat.).

*Of authority:* P. and V. ἐπί (dat.).

*Set over:* P. and V. ἐφιστάναι (τινά τινι).

*He pronounces over them a fitting eulogy:* P. λέγει ἐπʼ αὐτοῖς ἔπαινον τὸν πρέποντα (Thuc. 2, 34).

*Beyond, more than:* P. and V. ὑπέρ (acc.).

*Fall over:* P. ἐπιπίπτειν (dat.).

*Get over, surmount:* P. and V. ὑπερβαίνειν ; see *surmount.*

*Get over an illness:* see *recover.*

*It is all over with me:* use P. and V. οἴχομαι (Plat.), ἀπόλωλα (perf. of ἀπολλύναι), V. ὄλωλα (perf. of ὀλλύναι); see *be undone.*

*Be over, be finished:* P. and V. τέλος ἔχειν, τέλος λαμβάνειν, παρελθεῖν (2nd aor. of παρέρχεσθαι), τελευτᾶν ; see *end.*

*Be over, remain over:* P. and V. περιλείπεσθαι, λείπεσθαι, P. περιεῖναι, Ar. and P. περιγίγνεσθαι.

*Hand over:* P. and V. παραδιδόναι.

**Over** **adv.**

*Excessively, too much:* P. and V. ἄγαν, λίαν, περισσῶς ; see *excessively.*

*In compounds:* P. and V. ὑπέρ.

*Overmuch:* P. and V. ὑπέρπολυς.

*Over and above, in addition to:* P. and V. πρός (dat.), ἐπί (dat.).

*In addition:* Ar. and V. προσέτι, V. καὶ πρός, πρός (rare P.).

*Over again:* see *again.*

*Over against:* see *near, opposite.*

*Over and over:* see *repeatedly.*

**Overawe** **v. trans.**

P. and V. φοβεῖν, ἐκφοβεῖν, ἐκπλήσσειν ; see *frighten.*

**Overbalance** **v. trans.**

See *outweigh, counterbalance.*

*Upset:* P. and V. ἀνατρέπειν, ἀναστρέφειν ; see *upset.*

V. intrans. *Be upset:* P. and V. ἀνατρέπεσθαι, ἀναστρέφεσθαι, V. ὑπτιοῦσθαι.

**Overbearing** **adj.**

P. and V. σεμνός, P. ὑπερήφανος, μεγαλόφρων, V. ὑπέρφρων, σεμνόστομος, ὑφηλόφρων (also Plat. but rare P.), ὑψήγορος, ὑπέρκοπος, Ar. and V. γαῦρος.

**Overbearingly** **adv.**

P. and V. σεμνῶς, P. ὑπερηφάνως, μεγαλοφρόνως, V. ὑψικόμπως, ὑπερκόπως.

**Overboard** **adv.**

*Cast overboard, v* trans.: P. and V. ἐκβάλλειν.

*Fall overboard,* v. intrans.: P. and V. ἐκπίπτειν.

**Overburdened with** **Be, v. trans.**

P. and V. βαρύνεσθαι (dat.), πιέζεσθαι (dat.).

**Overcast** **adj.**

*Cloudy* (*of the sky*): P. συννέφελος, Ar. περινέφελος.

Met., *of looks:* P. and V. σκυθρωπός, V. συνωφρυωμένος, στυγνός.

**Overcome** **v. trans.**

*Subdue:* P. and V. καταστρέφεσθαι.

*Conquer:* P. and V. νικᾶν, χειροῦσθαι, V. ὑπερβάλλεσθαι:see *conquer.*

Met., *of feelings:* P. οὐκ ἐνδιδόναι (dat.). V. νικᾶν, οὐκ εἴκειν (dat.).

*Check:* P. and V. κατέχειν.

*Master:* P. and V. κρατεῖν (gen.).

*Soothe charm:* P. and V. κηλεῖν.

*Surmount:* P. and V. ἐκδύεσθαι (gen.). V. ἀντλεῖν, διαντλεῖν, ἐξαντλεῖν.

*Be overcome, grow faint:* P. and V. κάμνειν (rare P.). προκάμνειν (rare P.), παρίεσθαι, P. ἀποκάμνειν.

*Be unmanned:* see under *unman.*

*Be overcome* (*by feelings, etc.*): P. and V. ἡσσᾶσθαι (gen.). V. νικᾶσθαι (gen.), Ar. and V. δαμασθῆναι (dat.) (2nd aor. pass. δαμάζειν), V. δαμῆναι (dat.) (2nd aor. pass. δαμάζειν).

**Overcrowding** **subs.**

*Want of room:* P. στενοχωρία, ἡ.

**Overdo** **v. trans.**

*Overdo a thing, go too far:* P. and V. ὑπερβάλλειν (absol.).

**Overdue** **adj.**

P. ὑπερήμερος.

**Over-estimate** **v. trans.**

Use P. περὶ πλείονος ποιεῖσθαι.

**Overflow** **v. trans.**

Ar. and P. κατακλύζειν. Absol., P. ὑπεραίρειν (Dem. 1274); see also *inundate.*

Met., *abound:* P. εὐπορεῖν, V. πληθύειν (also Plat. but rare P.), Ar. and V. βρύειν, θάλλειν.

*Overflow with:* P. εὐπορεῖν, (gen. or dat.), V. πληθύειν (gen. or dat.) (Plat. also but rare P.), Ar. and V. βρύειν (gen. or dat.), P. and V. ῥεῖν (dat.); see *abound with.*

**Overflow** **subs.**

*Inundation:* P. κατακλυσμός, ὁ, ἐπίκλυσις, ἡ.

Met., *surplus:* Ar. and P. περιουσία, ἡ.

**Overflowing** **adj.**

*Abundant:* P. and V. πολύς, ἄφθονος, V. ἐπίρρυτος.

*Overflowing with:* P. εὔπορος (dat.); see *rich.*

**Overgrown** **adj.**

P. and V. ὑπερφυής (Æsch., *Frag.*).

**Overhang** **v. trans.**

P. ὑπερτείνειν ὑπέρ (gen.), V. ὑπερτέλλειν (gen.).

Met., *threaten:* P. and V. ἐφίστασθαι (dat.). P. ἐπηρτῆσθαι (perf. pass. of ἐπαρτᾶν) (absol.), ἐπικρέμασθαι (absol.); see *threaten.*

*Jut, project:* P. and V. προὔχειν, Ar. and P. ἐξέχειν, P. ἀνέχειν.

**Overhanging** **adj.**

*Overhanging* (*of a rock*): V. ἐπῆλυξ (Eur., *Cycl.*)

**Overhaul** **v. trans.**

*Repair:* P. ἐπισκευάζειν.

**Overhear** **v. trans.**

Ar. and P. ἐπακούειν (acc., or gen., or absol.), κατακούειν (acc., or gen., or absol.), παρακούειν (acc. of thing, gen. of person).

**Overjoyed** **adj.**

P. and V. περιχαρής (Plat.).

*Be overjoyed,* v.:P. and V. ὑπερχαίρειν (Xen.).

**Overlap** **v. trans.**

P. ὑπερέχειν (gen.).

(*Islands*) *overlapping and not in a line:* P. (νῆσοι) παραλλὰξ καὶ οὐ κατὰ στοῖχον κείμεναι (Thuc. 2. 102).

**Overlay** **v. trans.**

*Overlay with silver:* P. ἀργύρῳ περιαλείφειν.

*Overlaid with brass,* adj.: Ar. ἐπίχαλκος.

*Overlaid with gold:* P. ἐπίχρυσος (Xen.).

*Be overlaid with iron,* v.: P. σιδηροῦσθαι.

**Overload** **v. trans.**

*The ship being overloaded:* P. γεγεμισμένης τῆς νεὼς μᾶλλον τοῦ δέοντος (Dem. 910).

**Overlook** **v. trans.**

*Command* (*a position*): P. κεῖσθαι ὑπέρ (gen.).

*Look towards* (*of direction*): P. ὁρᾶν πρός (acc.); see *face.*

*Project above:* P. and V. ὑπερέχειν (gen.).

*He purified not the whole but as much of the island as was overlooked from the temple:* P. ἐκάθηρεν . . . οὐχ ἅπασαν ἀλλʼ ὅσον ἀπὸ τοῦ ἱεροῦ ἐφεωρᾶτο τῆς νήσου (Thuc. 3, 104).

*Watch, examine:* P. and V. ἐπισκοπεῖν, Ar. and P. ἐφορᾶν, Ar. and V. προσκοπεῖν (or mid.), ἐποπτεύειν, V. ἐπωπᾶν.

*Take no notice of:* P. ὑπερορᾶν, παρορᾶν.

*Neglect:* P. and V. ἀμελεῖν (gen.), παραμελεῖν (gen.), παρέρχεσθαι; see *neglect.*

*Pardon:* P. and V. συγγιγνώσκειν (acc., gen., or dat.), συγγνώμην ἔχειν (gen.).

**Overlooked** **adj.**

In literal sense: P. ἐπιφανής (Thuc. 6, 96).

**Overlooking** **adj.**

In literal sense: V. κατόψιος (gen.).

**Overlord** **subs.**

Use P. and V. ἡγεμών, ὁ.

**Overlordship** **subs.**

*P,* ἡγεμονία, ἡ.

**Overmuch** **adj.**

P. and V. περισσός, ὑπέρπολυς, P. ὑπέρμετρος, ὑπερμεγεθής.

**Overmuch** **adv.**

P. and V. ἄγαν, λίαν, περισσῶς, V. εἰς ὑπερβολήν, ὑπέρφευ, ὑπερμέτρως (Eur., *Frag.*), P. καθʼ ὑπερβολήν ; see *excessively.*

**Overpower** **v. trans.**

P. and V. καταστρέφεσθαι, χειροῦσθαι, κατέχειν ; see *overcome.*

*Force:* P. and V. βιάζεσθαι.

**Overpowering** **adj.**

*Irresistable:* Ar. and P. ἄμαχος (Plat.), P. ἀνυπόστατος, P. and V. δύσμαχος, V. ἀδήριτος, ἀπρόσμαχος. δυσπάλαιστος.

*Intolerable:* P. and V. οὐκ ἀνεκτός, οὐκ ἀνασχετός (rare P.). P. ἀφόρητος ; see *intolerable.*

**Overrate** **v. trans.**

Use P. περὶ πλείονος ποιεῖσθαι; see *exaggerate.*

**Overreach** **v. trans.**

P. πλεονεκτεῖν (gen.).

**Overrule** **v. trans.**

*Bring to nothing:* P. and V. ἀναιρεῖν.

**Overrun** **v. trans.**

*In military sense:* P. κατατρέχειν, καταθεῖν.

*Traverse:* P. and V. περιπολεῖν, διέρχεσθαι, ἐπέρχεσθαι; see *traverse.*

**Oversea** **adj.**

P. διαπόντιος.

**Overseer** **subs.**

P. and V. ἐπιστάτης, ὁ, ἐπίσκοπος, ὁ (Plat.), V. σκοπός, ὁ.

*Manager:* Ar. and P. ἐπιμελητής, ὁ, P. and V. ταμίας, ὁ.

*Make overseer of,* v.:P. and V. ἐφιστάναι (τινά τινι).

*Be overseer of:* P. and V. ἐφίστασθαι (dat.).

**Overset** **v. trans.**

See *upset.*

**Overshadow** **v. trans.**

*Darken:* P. and V. συσκιάζειν, P. ἐπισκοτεῖν (dat.), V. σκιάζειν, σκοτοῦν (pass. used in Plat.).

*Success overshadows these faults:* P. ἐπισκοτεῖ τούτοις τὸ κατορθοῦν (Dem. 23).

*Threaten, impend over:* P. and V. ἐφίστασθαι (dat.).

*Surpass:* P. and V. κρατεῖν ; see *surpass.*

**Overshadowed** **adj.**

V. κατάσκιος, ὑπόσκιος (Æsch., *Frag.*).

**Overshadowing** **adj.**

Ar. and V. κατάσκιος, V. σκιώδης, ἐπῆλυξ (Eur., *Cycl.*).

**Overshoot** **v. trans.**

Ar. ὑπερακοντίζειν.

*Overshoot the mark:* use P. and V. ὑπερβάλλειν (absol.).

*Excel in shooting:* Ar. περιτοξεύειν (acc.).

**Oversight** **subs.**

*Mistake:* P. and V. ἁμαρτία, ἡ.

*Forgetfulness:* P. and V. λήθη, ἡ,

*Shortcoming:* P. ἐλλείματα, τά.

**Overspread** **v. trans.**

Ar. and P. καταπεταννύναι.

*Numbness overspreads my hand:* Ar. νάρκη μου κατὰ τῆς χειρὸς καταχεῖται (*Vesp.* 713).

*Occupy:* P. and V. κατέχειν.

*Traverse, go over:* P. and V. ἐπέρχεσθαι.

*People:* P. and V. πληροῦν.

**Overstate** **v. trans.**

*Exaggerate:* P. τῷ λόγῳ αἴρειν, ἐπὶ τὸ μεῖζον δεινοῦν ; see *exaggerate.*

**Overstatement** **subs.**

*Exaggeration:* P. δείνωσις, ἡ.

*Extravagance:* P. and V. ὑπερβολή, ἡ.

**Overstep** **v. trans.**

P. and V. παραβαίνειν, ὑπερβαίνειν. ἐκβαίνειν, P. ὑπερπηδᾶν, παρέρχεσθαι, V. ὑπερτρέχειν, παρεξέρχεσθαι; see also *transgress.*

*Having overstepped the appointed time:* V. παρεὶς τὸ μόρσιμον (Eur., *Alc.* 939).

**Overt** **adj.**

P. and V. φανερός, ἐμφανής. P. προφανής.

**Overtake** **v. trans.**

*Come up with:* P. καταλαμβάνειν, ἐπικαταλαμβάνειν.

*Get in front of:* P. and V. φθάνειν, προφθάνειν, προλαμβάνειν, P. προκαταλαμβάνειν.

*Befall:* P. and V. καταλαμβάνειν, προσπίπτειν (dat.); see *befall.*

*Surprise:* P. and V. αἱρεῖν, λαμβάνειν, καταλαμβάνειν, P. ἐπιλαμβάνειν.

*Be overtaken by a storm:* P. and V. χειμάζεσθαι.

*Be overtaken by a storm of wind:* P. ἁρπάζεσθαι ὑπʼ ἀνέμου (Thuc. 6, 104).

**Overthrow** **subs.**

P. and V. ἀνάστασις, ἡ, κατασκαφή, ἡ, P. ἀνατροπή, ἡ.

*Ruin, destruction:* P. and V. διαφθορά, ἡ, φθορά, ἡ, ὄλεθρος, ὁ, V. ἀποφθορά, ἡ.

*Defeat:* P. ἧσσα, ἡ.

*Overthrow* (*of a government*): P. κατάλυσις, ἡ.

**Overthrow** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἀναστρέφειν, ἀνατρέπειν. ἐξανιστάναι, καταβάλλειν.

*Destroy, ruin:* P. and V. καθαιρεῖν, ἀπολλύναι, διαφθείρειν, V. καταρρίπτειν ; see *destroy.*

*Overthrow* (*a government*): P. and V. καθαιρεῖν, Ar. and P. καταλύειν.

*Conquer:* P. and V. νικᾶν, χειροῦσθαι.

**Overtly** **adv.**

P. and V. ἐμφανῶς, προδήλως, Ar. and P. φανερῶς, P. ἐκ τοῦ προφανοῦς, ἐκ τοῦ φανεροῦ.

**Overtop** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ὑπερέχειν (gen.). Met., see *excel.*

**Overture** **subs.**

P. and V. προοίμιον, τό, V. φροίμιον, τό.

*Overtures, negotiations:* P. and V. λόγοι, οἱ, V. ἐπικηρυκεύματα, τά.

*Make overtures to,* v.: Ar. and P. ἐπικηρυκεύεσθαι (dat.), P. προσφέρειν λόγους (dat.), διακηρυκεύεσθαι πρός (acc.).

**Overturn** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ἀνατρέπειν, ἀναστρέφειν, καταβάλλειν, V. ἐξαναστρέφειν ; see *upset.*

**Overvalue** **v. trans.**

Use P. περὶ πλείονος ποιεῖσθαι.

**Overweening** **adj.**

*Excessive:* P. and V. περισσός.

*Extravagant:* Ar. and P. ὑπερφυής.

*Haughty:* P. ὑπερήφανος, μεγαλόφρων. V. ὑπέρφρων, ὑπέρκοπος.

**Overweeningly** **adv.**

*Excessively:* P. and V. περισσῶς.

*Extravagantly:* Ar. and P. ὑπερφυῶς.

*Haughtily:* P. ὑπερηφάνως, μεγαλοφρόνως, V. ὑψικόμπως, ὑπερκόπως.

**Overwhelm** **v. trans.**

*Ruin, destroy:* P. and V. καθαιρεῖν, διαφθείρειν ; see *deslroy.*

*Flood, deluge:* P. and V. κατακλύζειν.

*Cover over:* Ar. and P. καταχωννύναι.

*Overpower:* P. and V. κατέχειν, χειροῦσθαι, καταστρέφεσθαι.

Met., *crush:* P. and V. πιέζειν.

*Overwhelm* (*the feelings*): P. καταπλήσσειν, P. and V. ἐκπλήσσειν.

*Overwhelm with reproaches:* P. ὀνείδεσι περιβάλλειν, V. ἀράσσειν ὀνείδεσι, or use *verb reproach.*

**Overwhelming** **adj.**

*Excessive:* P. and V. περισσός.

*Vast:* Ar. and P. ὑπερφυής.

*Very large:* P. ὑπερμεγεθής.

*Intolerable:* P. and V. οὐκ ἀνεκτός ; see *intolerable.*

*Win an overwhelming victory:* P. and V. πολὺ νικᾶν.

**Overwhelmingly** **adv.**

*Excessively:* P. and V. περισσῶς.

*Vastly:* Ar. and P. ὑπερφυῶς, P. καθʼ ὑπερβολήν, ὑπερβαλλόντως, V. εἰς ὑπερβολήν.

**Overwrought** **adj.**

See *weary.*

**Owe** **v. trans.**

P. and V. ὀφείλειν.

*Owe in advance:* P. and V. προὐφείλειν.

*Owe besides:* Ar. and P. προσοφείλειν.

*Owe in return:* P. ἀντοφείλειν (absol.).

*Continue to owe:* P. ἐποφείλειν (Thuc. *8, 5*).

**Owing to** **prep.**

P. and V. διά (acc.).

With feelings also: P. and V. ὑπό (gen.) (rare P.).

**Owl** **subs.**

Ar. and V. γλαῦξ, ἡ (Soph., *Frag.*).

**Own** **v. trans.**

*Have:* P. and V. ἔχειν.

*Possess:* P. and V. κεκτῆσθαι (perf. of κτᾶσθαι)

Ar. and V. πεπᾶσθαι (perf. of πάεσθαι) (also Xen. but rare P.).

*Confess:* P. and V. ὁμολογεῖν (Soph., *Phil.* 980; Eur., *I.*

*A.* 1142), P. προσομολογεῖν, συνομολογεῖν.

**Own** **adj.**

*Personal, private:* P. and V. οἰκεῖος, ἴδιος.

*Love one's own productions:* P. and V. τὰ ἑαυτοῦ φιλεῖν.

*Of one's own accord:* use adj., P. and V. ἑκών, αὐτεπάγγελτος ; see under *accord.*

*Take as one's own,* v.: P. οἰκειοῦν (or mid.), σφετερίζεσθαι.

*From one's own powers:* use adv. P. and V. οἴκοθεν.

**Owner** **subs.**

Use P. and V. ὁ κεκτημένος, ὁ ἔχων.

*Landowner:* P. γεωμόρος, ὁ, V. γαμόρος, ὁ.

**Ox** **subs.**

P. and V. βοῦς, ὁ ; see also *bull.*

*Of an ox,* adj.: P. and V. βόειος, P. βοεικός.

*Sacrifice oxen,* v.: V. βουσφαγεῖν, Ar. and V. βουθυτεῖν.

*On the altar where oxen are sacrificed:* Ar. βουθύτοις ἐπʼ ἐσχάραις (Ar. 1232).

**Ox-herd** **subs.**

See *herdsman.*

**Ox-hide** **adj.**

P. ὠμοβόειος (Xen.).

**Ox-stall** **subs.**

V. βούστασις, ἡ, βούσταθμον, τό.

**Oyster** **subs.**

P. and V. ὄστρειον, τό (Æsch., *Frag.*).